



*that*   <sup>TM</sup>

**CONFERENCE**

summer camp for *geeks*

**2013**



# Platinum Sponsors



# Gold Sponsors





# PACKING SKILLS TO BE A DEVOPS



ThatConference - August 14th - Wisconsin Dells (USA)



# OLE MICHAELIS



 @CodeStars

 [github.com/nesQuick](https://github.com/nesQuick)

 [codestars.eu](https://codestars.eu)





# OLE MICHAELIS



 @CodeStars

 [github.com/nesQuick](https://github.com/nesQuick)

 [codestars.eu](https://codestars.eu)

so coded





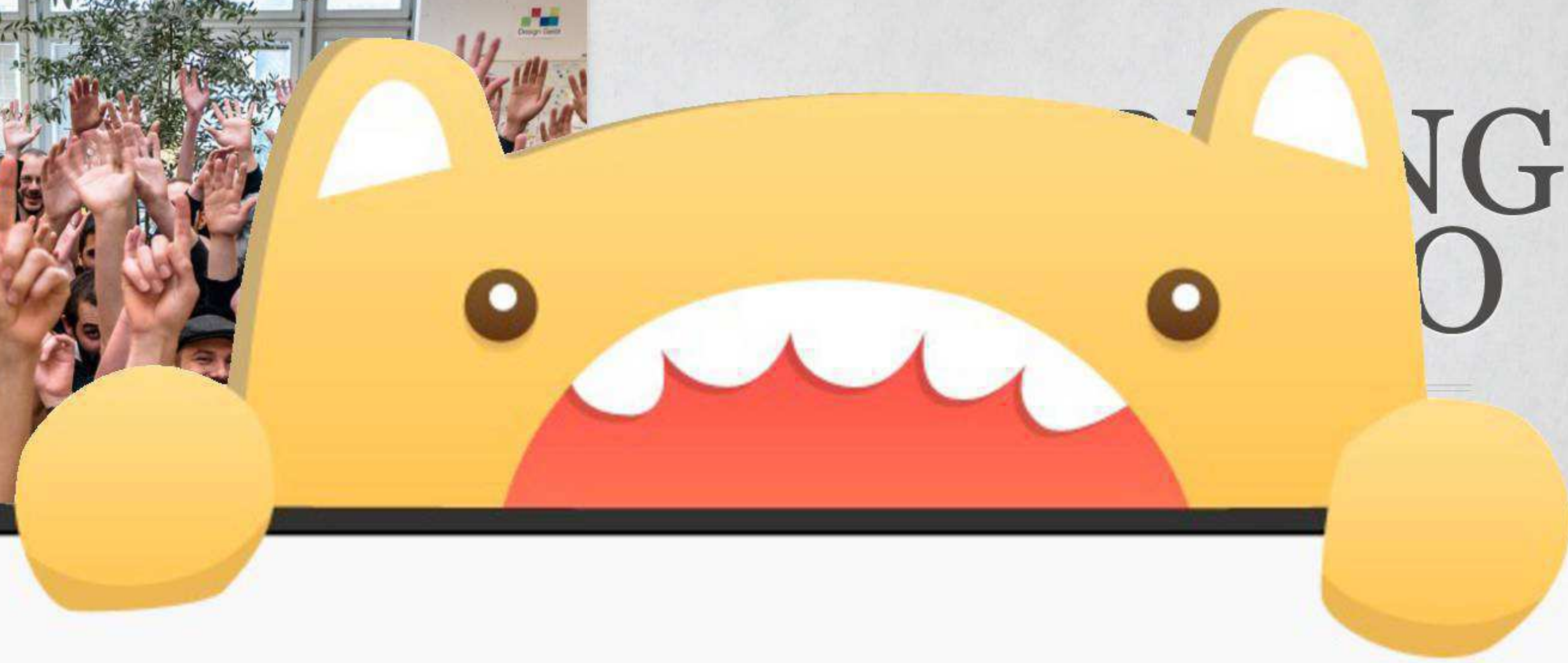


# WORKING @JIMDO



“Open Source Rockstar”





**WE ARE HIRING**  
(still need more help in conquering the world!)

NG  
O





# WORKING @JIMDO

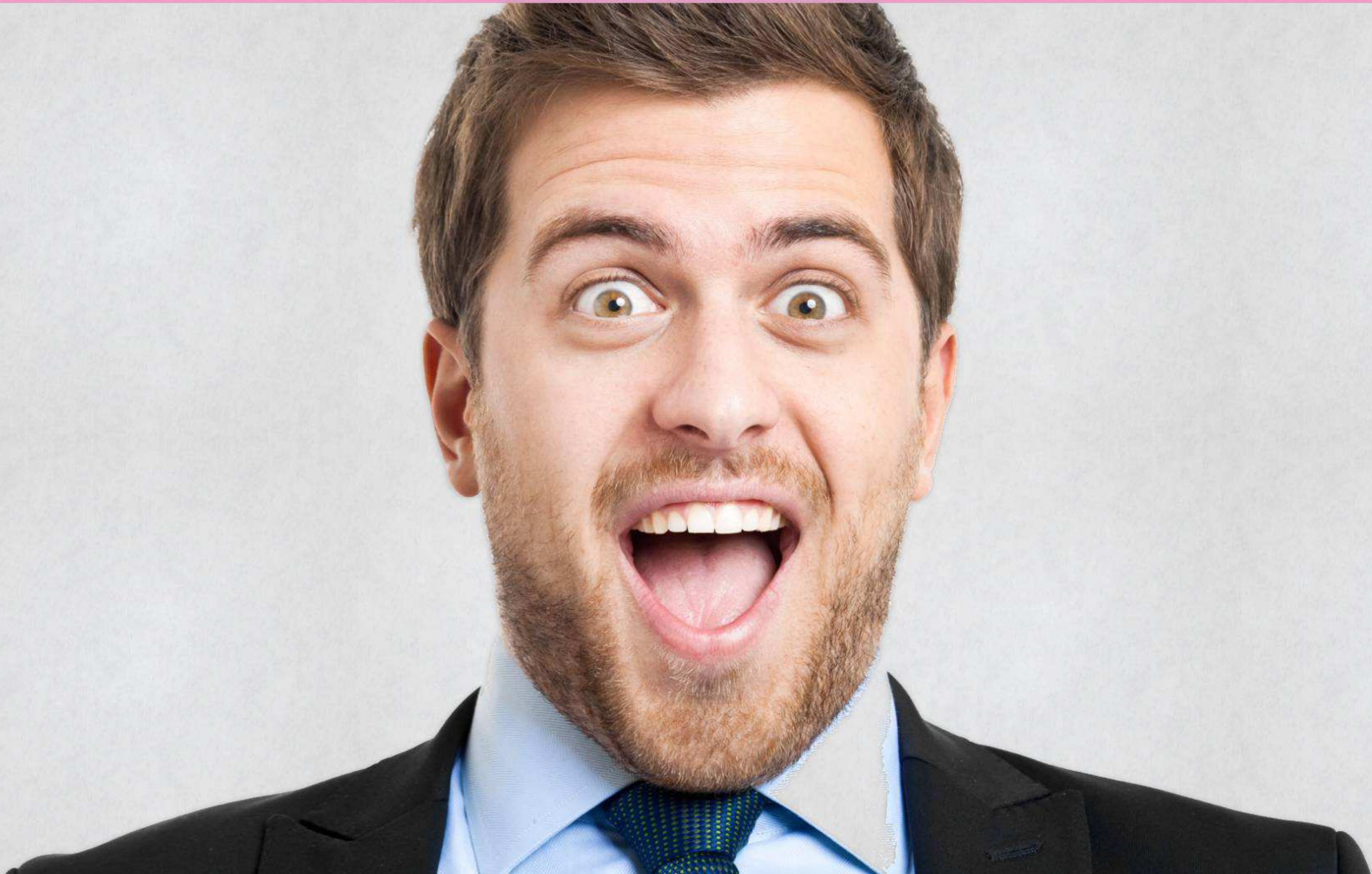


“Open Source Rockstar”



# MY DEVOPS STORY

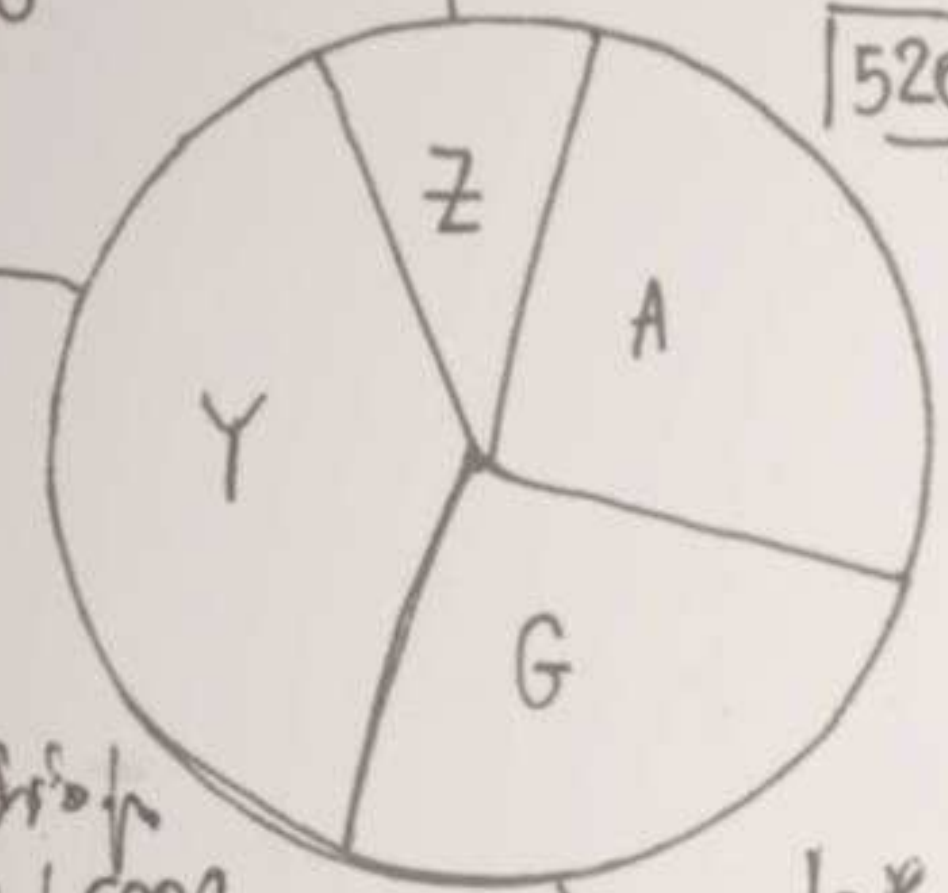






45000 + 75000 = 120000

$\frac{36000 + 75000}{56000 + 60000}$   
600.5700



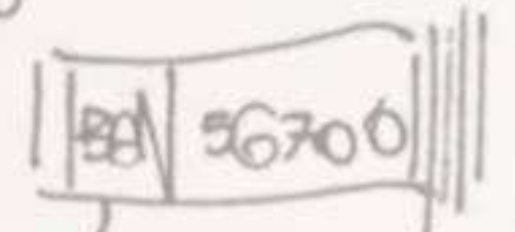
56000 + 5000  
60000 + 5000  
62000 + 6000  
75000 + 4200

456.000  
Invest. car  
Also 600.000

80000 + 85000  
85000

76.000 + 43000 = 119000  
total earnings: 564.015 (tax 25%)

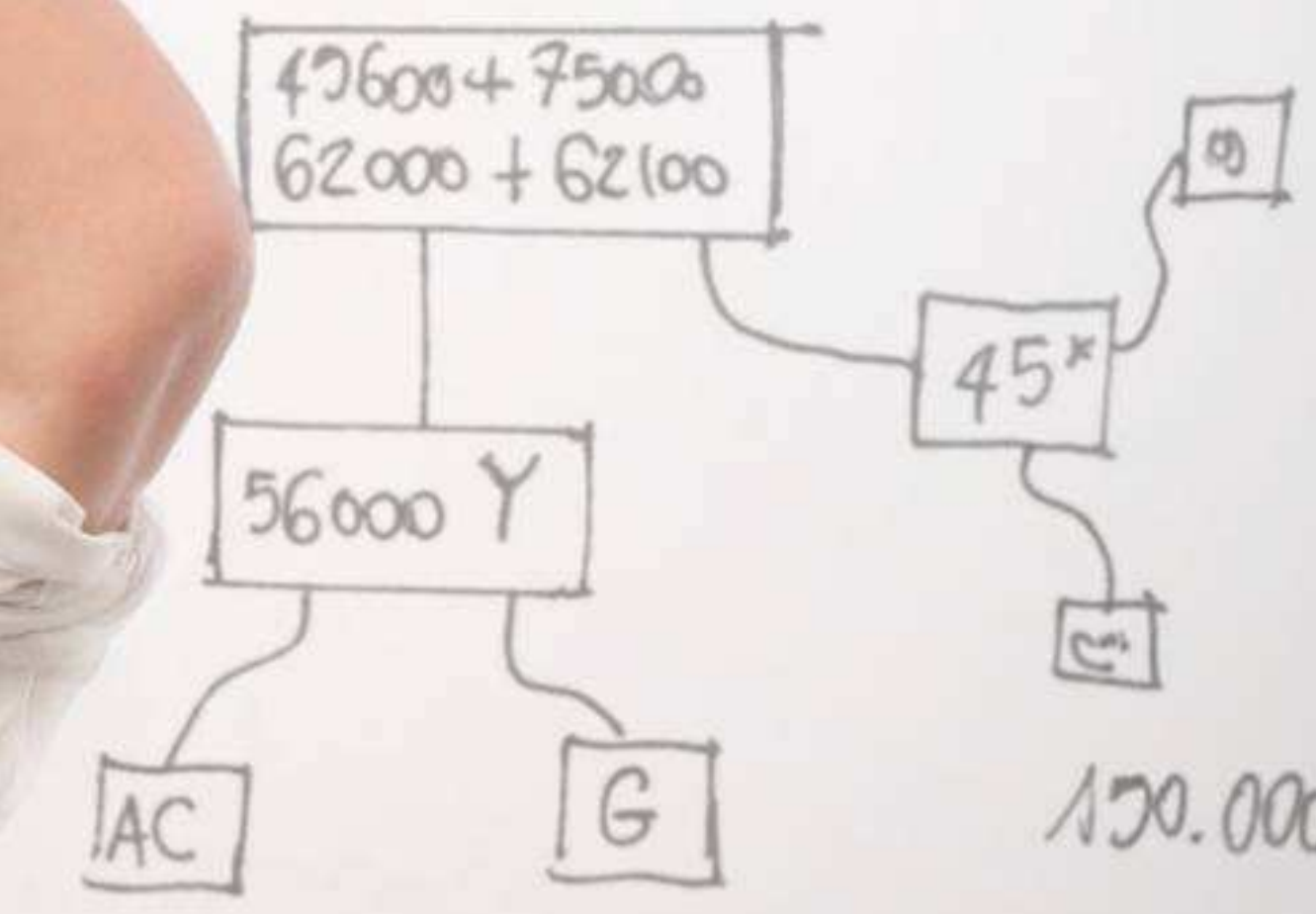
$150647 + 456489 + 56000 + 18567$   
 $96000 + 54.000$



Stakeholder  
Total  
Nett  
London

64560 + 6000  
45670 + 756000  
65600 + 850000  
80000 + 720000  
72 + 950

456000	Total
45%	RA
48000 + 30	

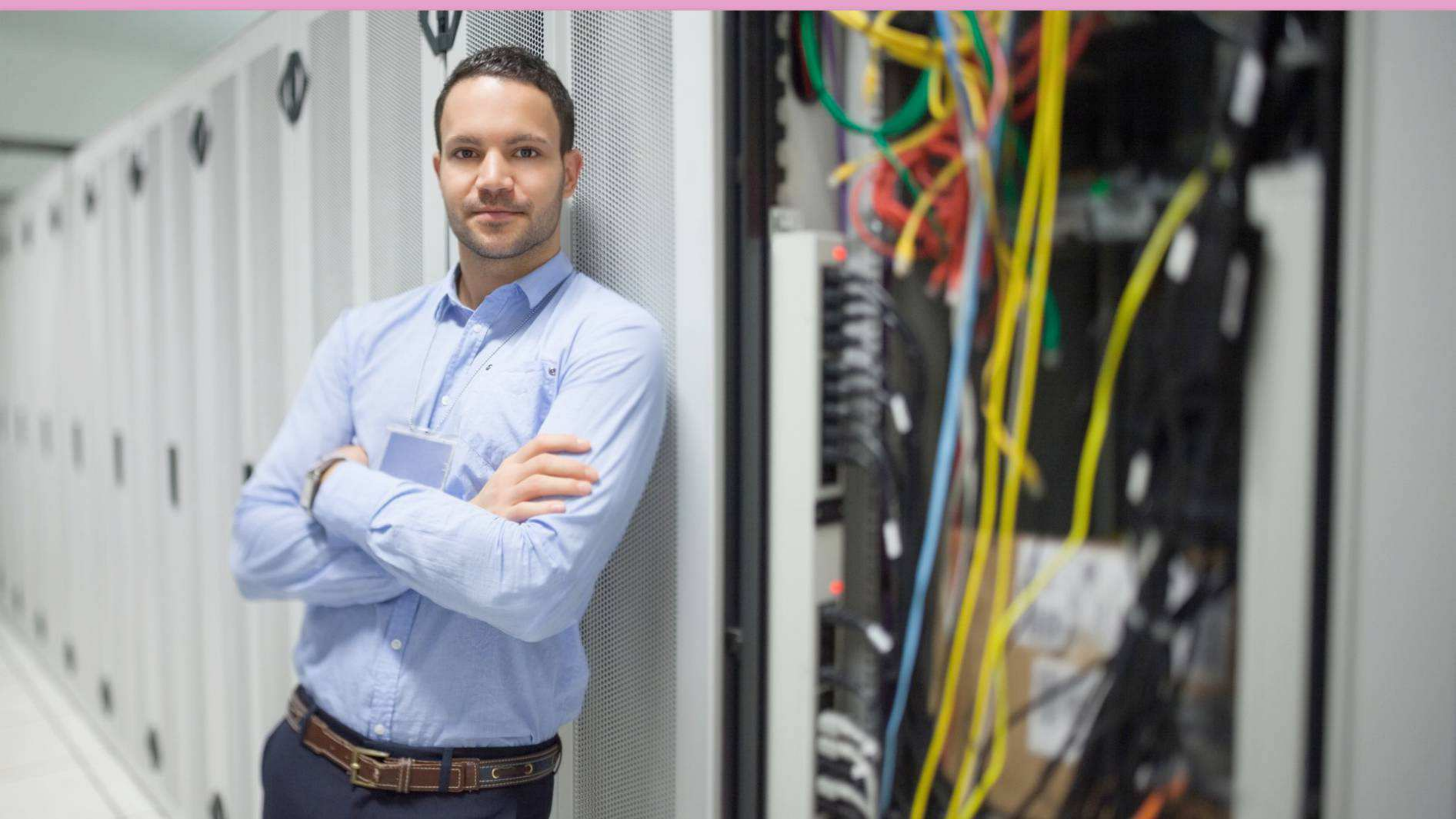


62000 + 73000 + 45000

150.000 €/yr













# WHY IS IT GOOD?





# WHY IS IT GOOD?



- ✓ dedicated technical-debt team





# WHY IS IT GOOD?



- ✓ dedicated technical-debt team
- ✓ making others faster





# WHY IS IT GOOD?



- ✓ dedicated technical-debt team
- ✓ making others faster
- ✓ cross-functional





# WHY IS IT GOOD?



- ✓ dedicated technical-debt team
- ✓ making others faster
- ✓ cross-functional
- ✓ full-stack engineering





LET'S TRY  
TO DEFINE  
DEVOPS



YOU BUILD IT,  
YOU RUN IT!



“The DevOps prime directive”



**NO!**

**BECAUSE NO**

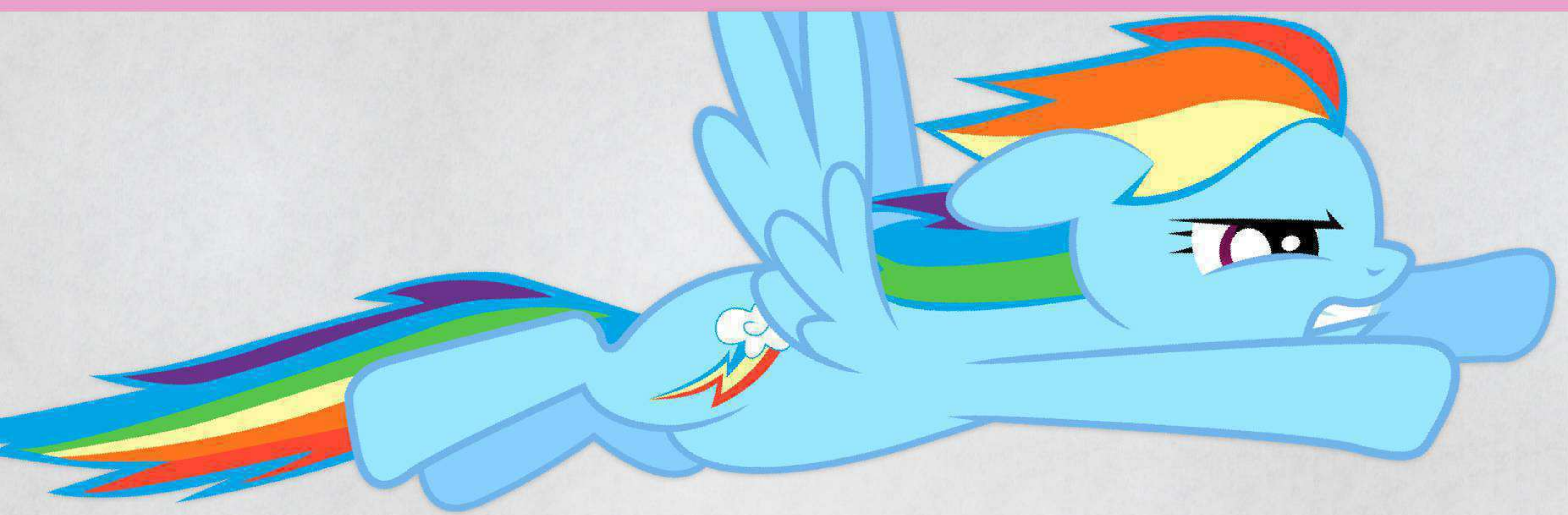
<http://i.huffpost.com/gen/1143905/original.jpg>

# ANTI-PATTERNS



“You are doing it wrong!”





# ANTI-ANTI-PATTERNS



“Ahhh... better!”



BECOME A  
DEVOPS





# EXTEND YOUR DEV SKILLS





~~S.T.U.P.I.D.~~

S.O.L.I.D.



# PATTERNS



- ↙ creational
- ↙ behavioral
- ↙ structural



# TEST-DRIVEN- DEVELOPMENT



- 🧪 tests first
- 🧪 know “the circle”
- 🧪 different tests



# TEST-DRIVEN- DEVELOPMENT



- 🔪 tests first
- 🔪 know “the circle”
- 🔪 different tests, are different



# REFACTORING



- you must walk through hell
- tests, tests, tests (BDD, Integration tests)
- branch by abstraction



# OPEN SOURCE



- 🐱 working with upstream
- 🐱 do not patch the framework
- 🐱 join the community & gather credits



# SOFTWARE ARCHITECTURE



- 🏠 challenge: do it distributed
- 🏠 SOA
- 🏠 REST



# KNOW THE PITFALLS



- Ⓢ wrong expectations
- Ⓢ “hipster” technologies
- Ⓢ 2nd system effect



# GATHER OPS KNOWLEDGE





# SOME HANDY SHELL KNOWLEDGE



- ▣ you should feel comfy in a terminal
- ▣ #protip: use a terminal in your daily work



# UPDATE MANAGEMENT



- ↳ version pinning
- ↳ staging systems



# RISK MANAGEMENT



- ⚠ how often does a problem occur?
- ⚠ how much is the impact?
- ⚠ what is the mean time to repair?



# PROTOCOLS OF THE WEB



- ☁ HTTP
- ☁ TCP / UDP
- ☁ IP



# THE 4 BOTTLENECKS









1 ns



# L1 CACHE REFERENCE



1 ns



# L2 CACHE REFERENCE



■ 1 ns

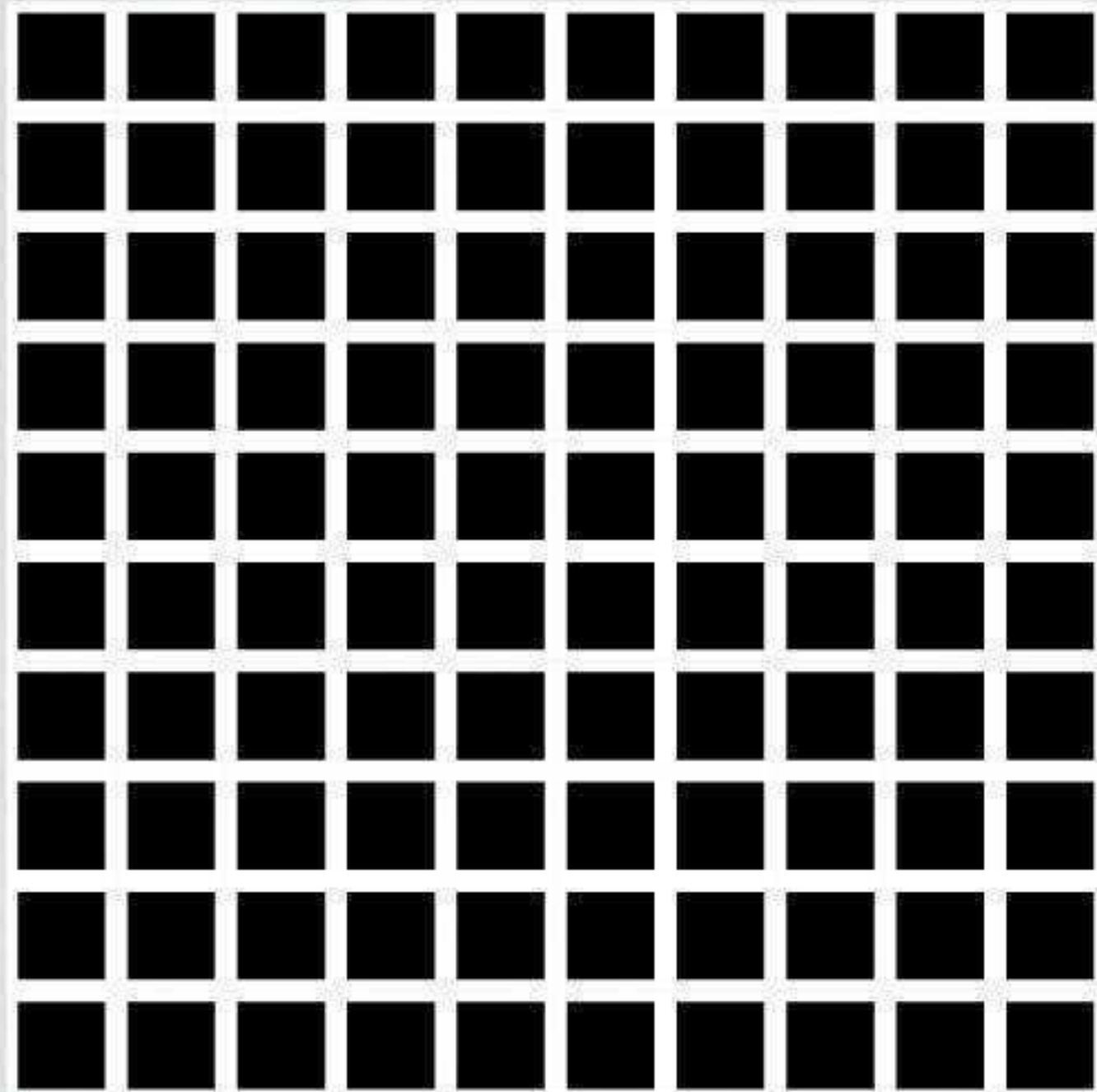


# MUTEX LOCK/UNLOCK





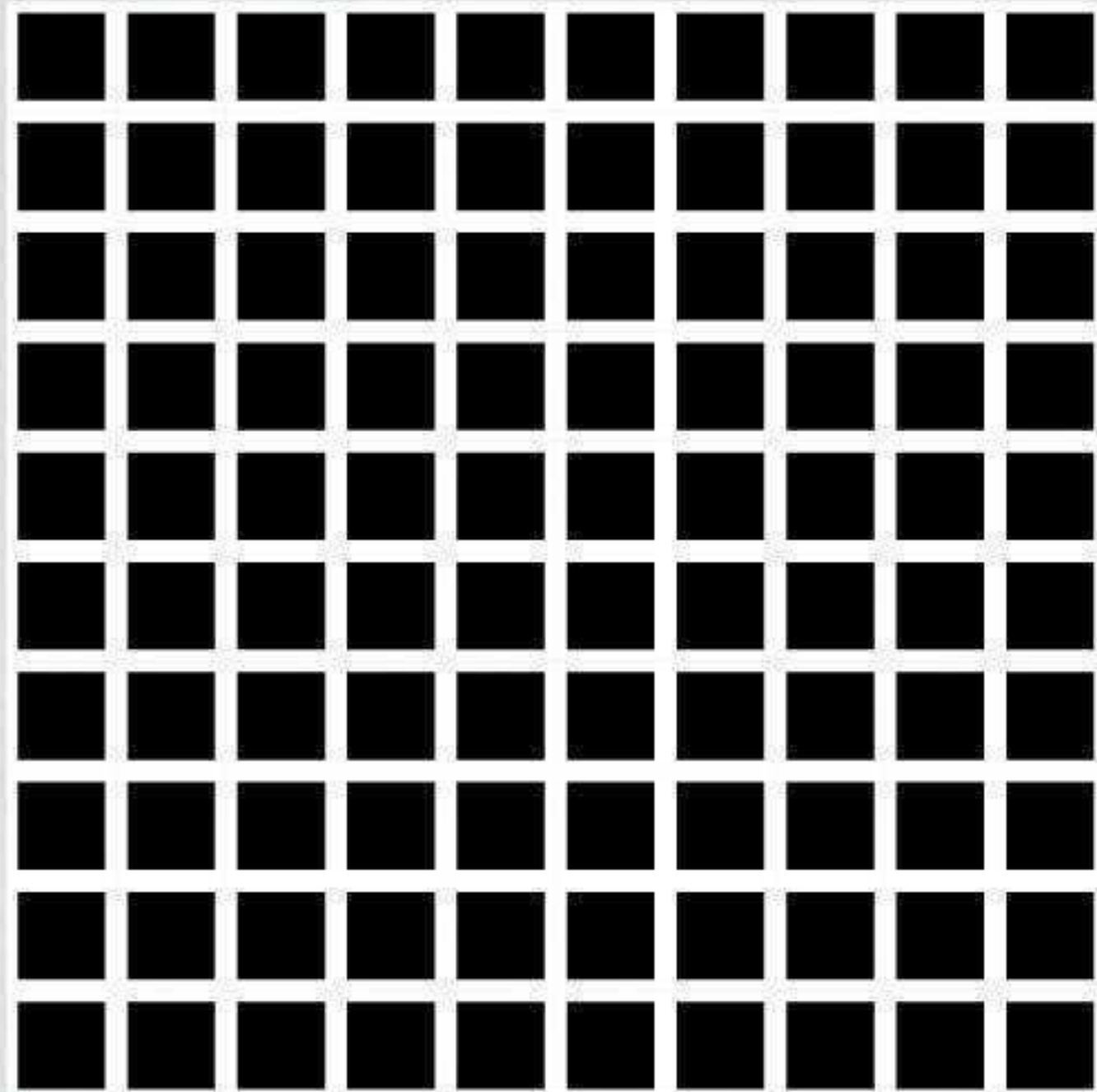
# MAIN MEMORY REF.



■ 1 ns



# MAIN MEMORY REF.



■ 1 ns



# MAIN MEMORY REF.



1 ns



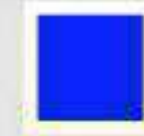
100 ns ~ 0.1  $\mu$ s



# MAIN MEMORY REF.



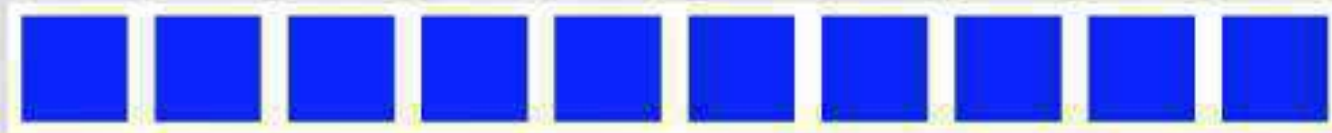
1 ns



100 ns ~ 0.1  $\mu$ s



# SEND 2KB OVER COMMODITY NETWORK

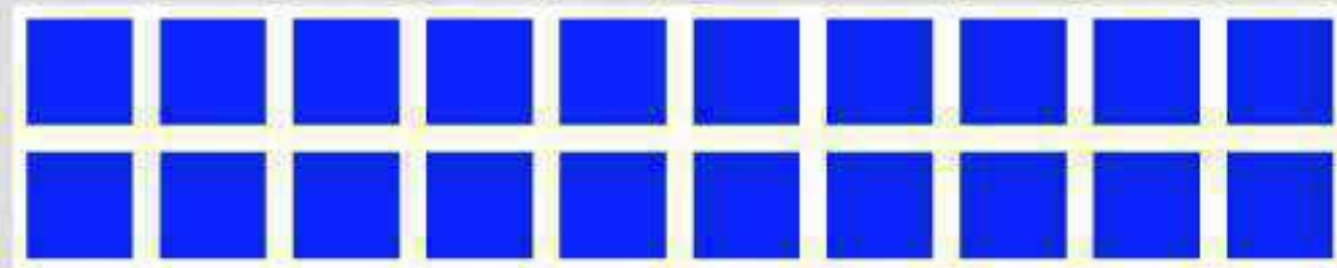


■ 1 ns

■ 100 ns ~ 0.1 μs



# COMPRESS 1KB/W ZIPPY

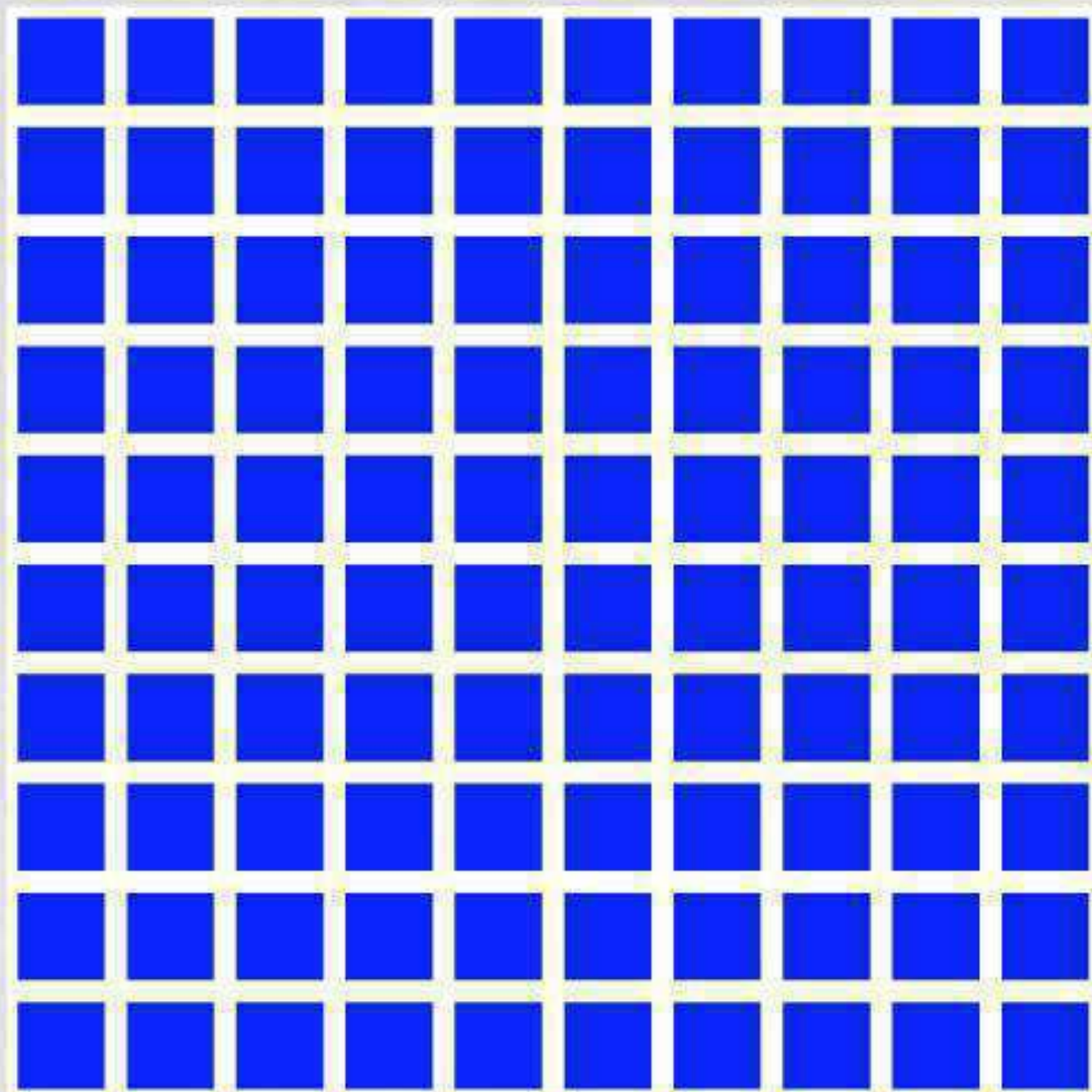


1 ns

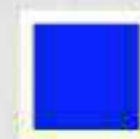


100 ns ~ 0.1 μs



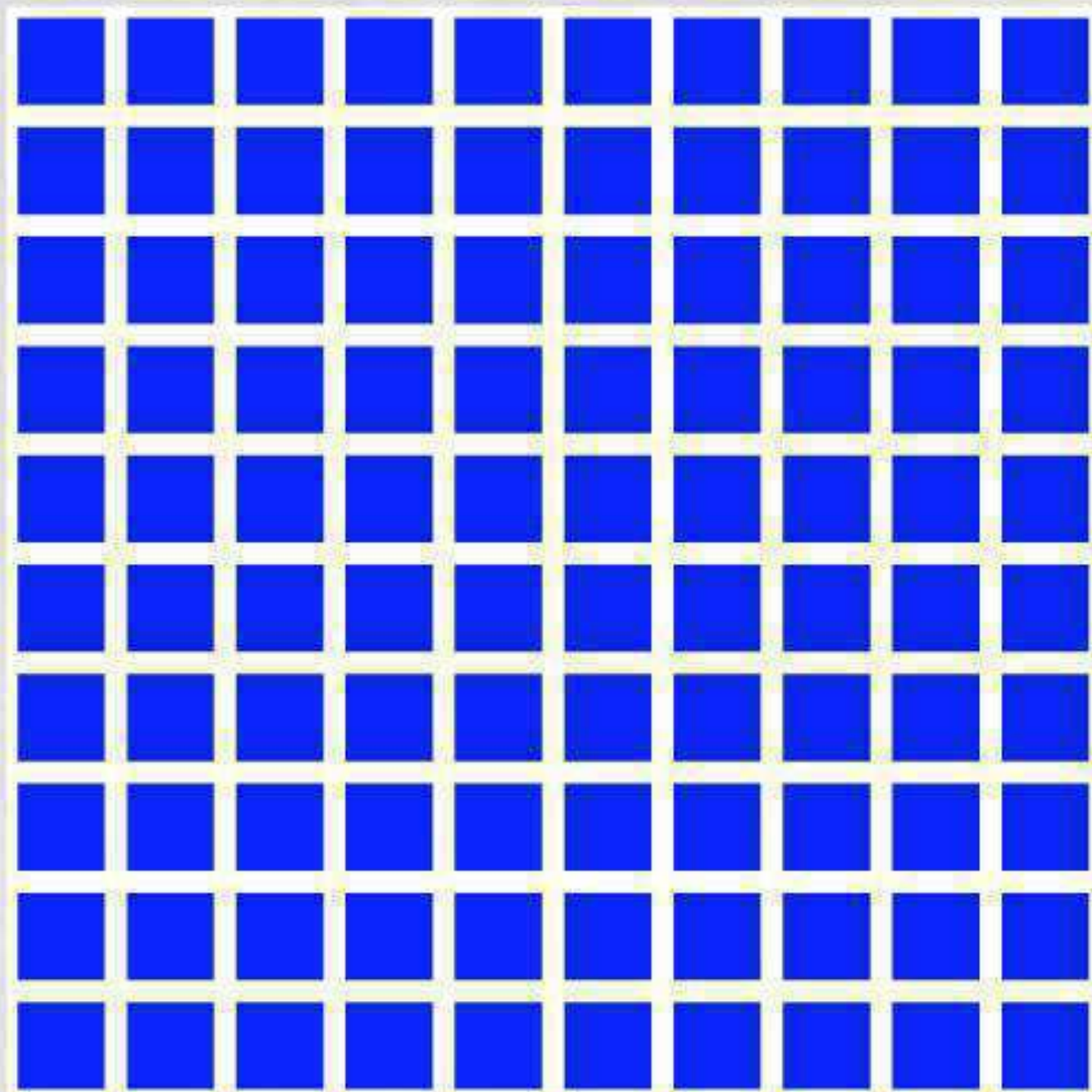


1 ns



100 ns ~ 0.1 μs





1 ns



100 ns ~ 0.1 μs





1 ns



100 ns ~ 0.1 μs



10,000 ns ~ 10 μs





1 ns



100 ns ~ 0.1 μs



10,000 ns ~ 10 μs



# READ 1MB SEQ. FROM MEMORY



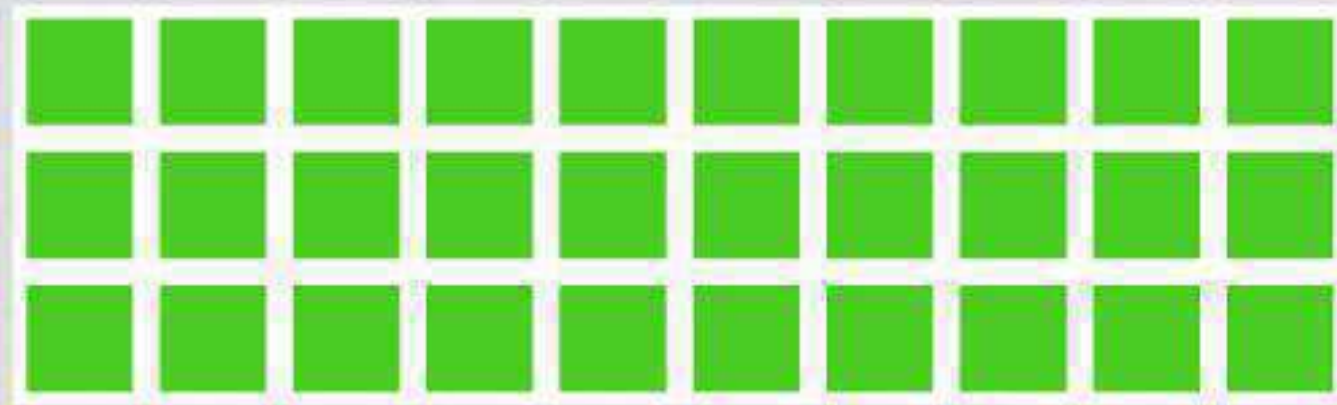
■ 1 ns

■ 100 ns ~ 0.1 μs

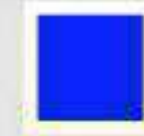
■ 10,000 ns ~ 10 μs



# READ 1MB SEQ. FROM SSD



1 ns



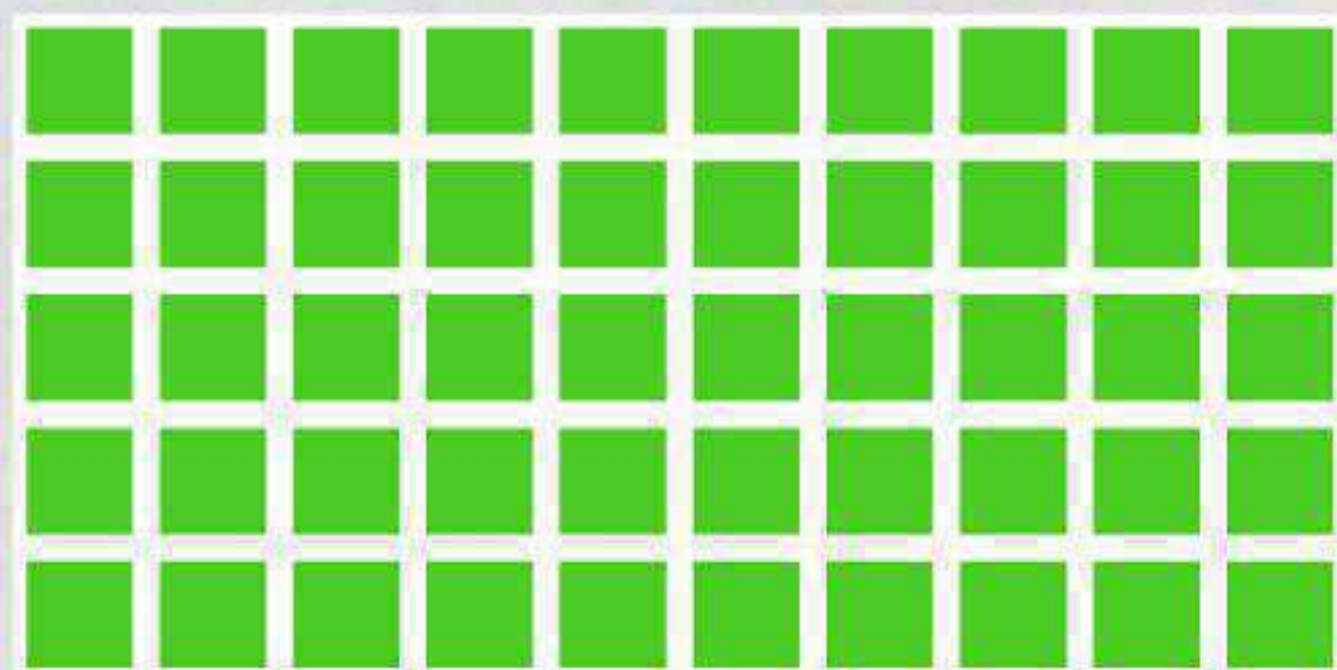
100 ns ~ 0.1 μs



10,000 ns ~ 10 μs



# ROUND TRIP IN SAME DATACENTER



1 ns

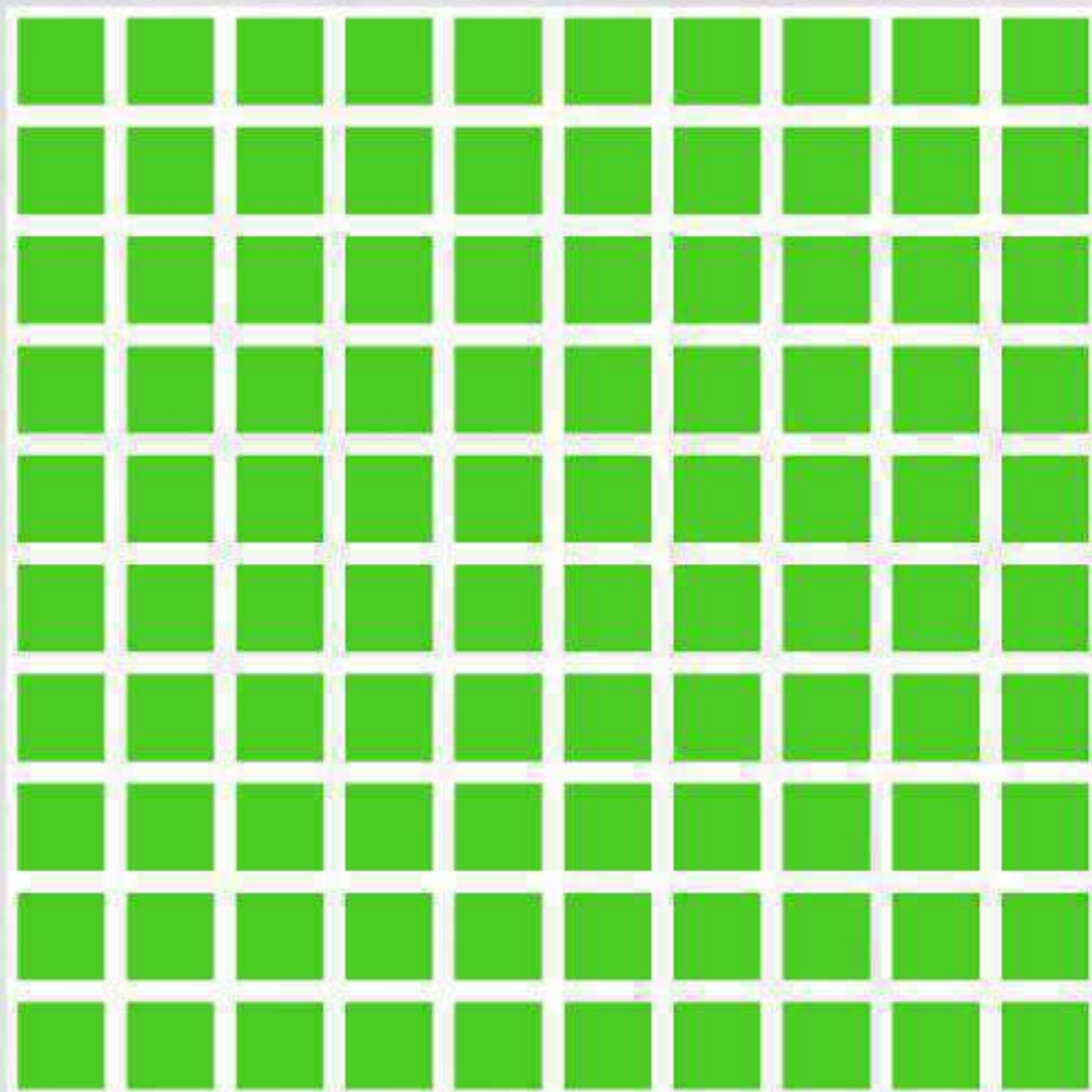


100 ns ~ 0.1 μs



10,000 ns ~ 10 μs





1 ns

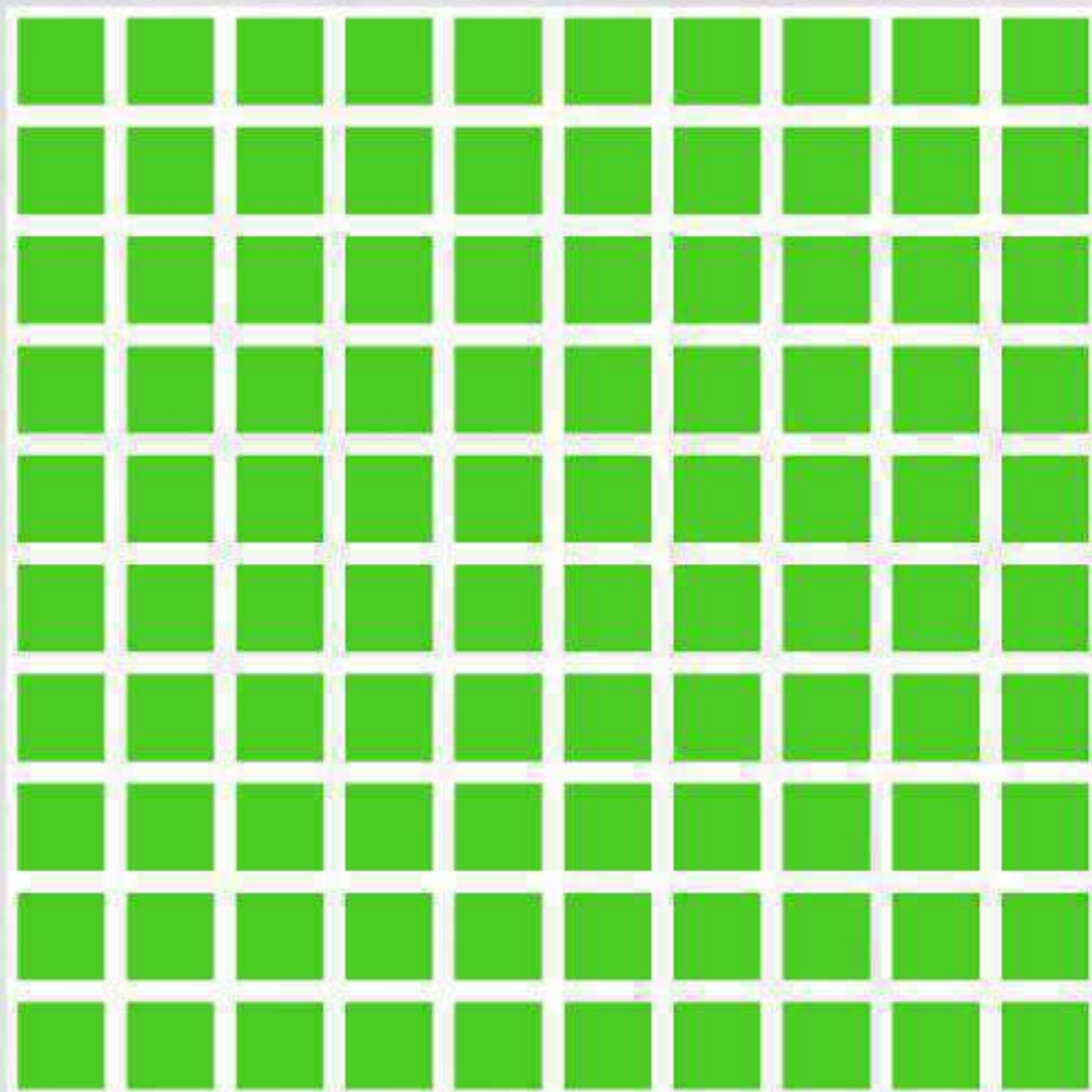


100 ns ~ 0.1  $\mu$ s



10,000 ns ~ 10  $\mu$ s





1 ns



100 ns  $\sim$  0.1  $\mu$ s



10,000 ns  $\sim$  10  $\mu$ s





1 ns



100 ns ~ 0.1  $\mu$ s



10,000 ns ~ 10  $\mu$ s



1,000,000 ns ~ 1 ms





1 ns



100 ns ~ 0.1 μs



10,000 ns ~ 10 μs



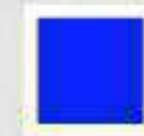
1,000,000 ns ~ 1 ms



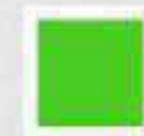
# READ 1MB SEQ. FROM DISK



1 ns



100 ns ~ 0.1 μs



10,000 ns ~ 10 μs



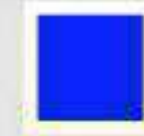
1,000,000 ns ~ 1 ms



# DISK SEEK



1 ns



100 ns ~ 0.1  $\mu$ s



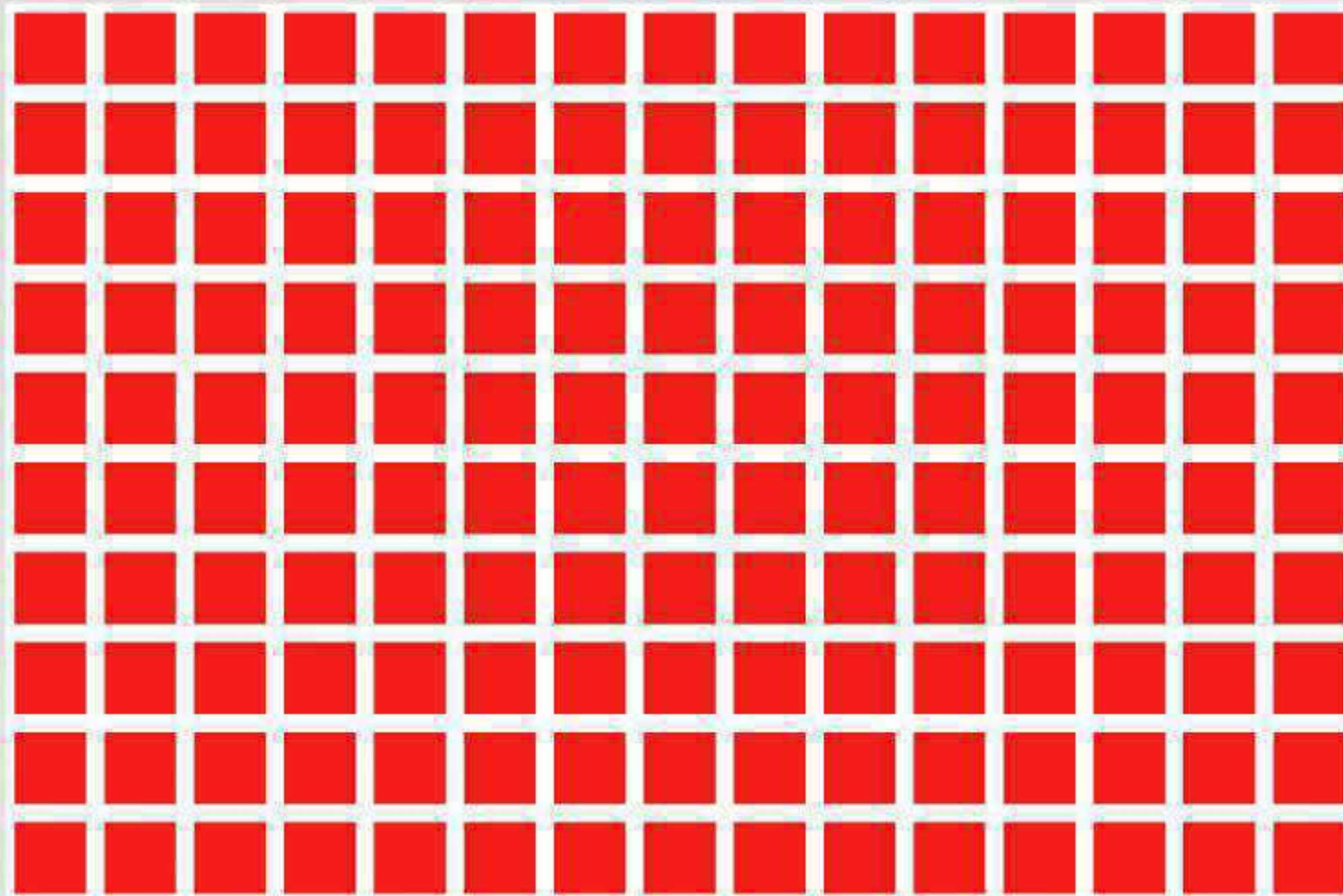
10,000 ns ~ 10  $\mu$ s



1,000,000 ns ~ 1 ms



# PACKET ROUNDTrip CA TO NETHERLANDS

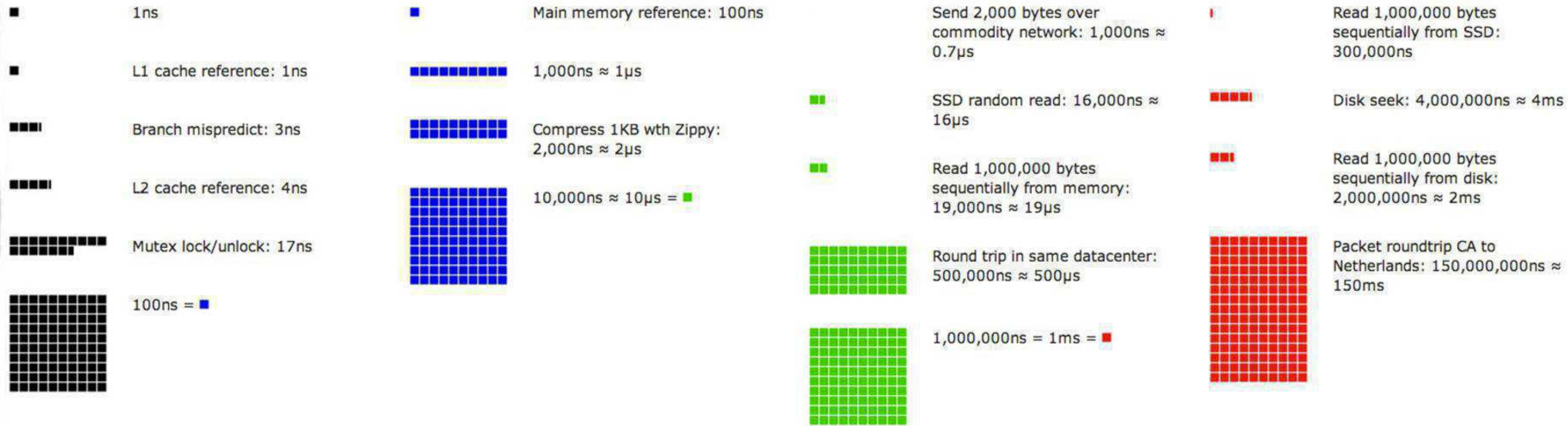


- 1 ns
- 100 ns ~ 0.1  $\mu$ s
- 10,000 ns ~ 10  $\mu$ s
- 1,000,000 ns ~ 1 ms



# Latency Numbers Every Programmer Should Know

2012



[http://www.eecs.berkeley.edu/~rcs/research/interactive\\_latency.html](http://www.eecs.berkeley.edu/~rcs/research/interactive_latency.html)



# INCIDENT MANAGEMENT



- 🔥 what's the problem?
- 🔥 what causes it?
- 🔥 how to fix it?



# BEING ON-CALL



- ☎ keep calm!
- ☎ important things first
- ☎ **first in, first out**, but...



TOPICS YOU  
MIGHT CARE  
ABOUT



\* AS A  
SERVICE

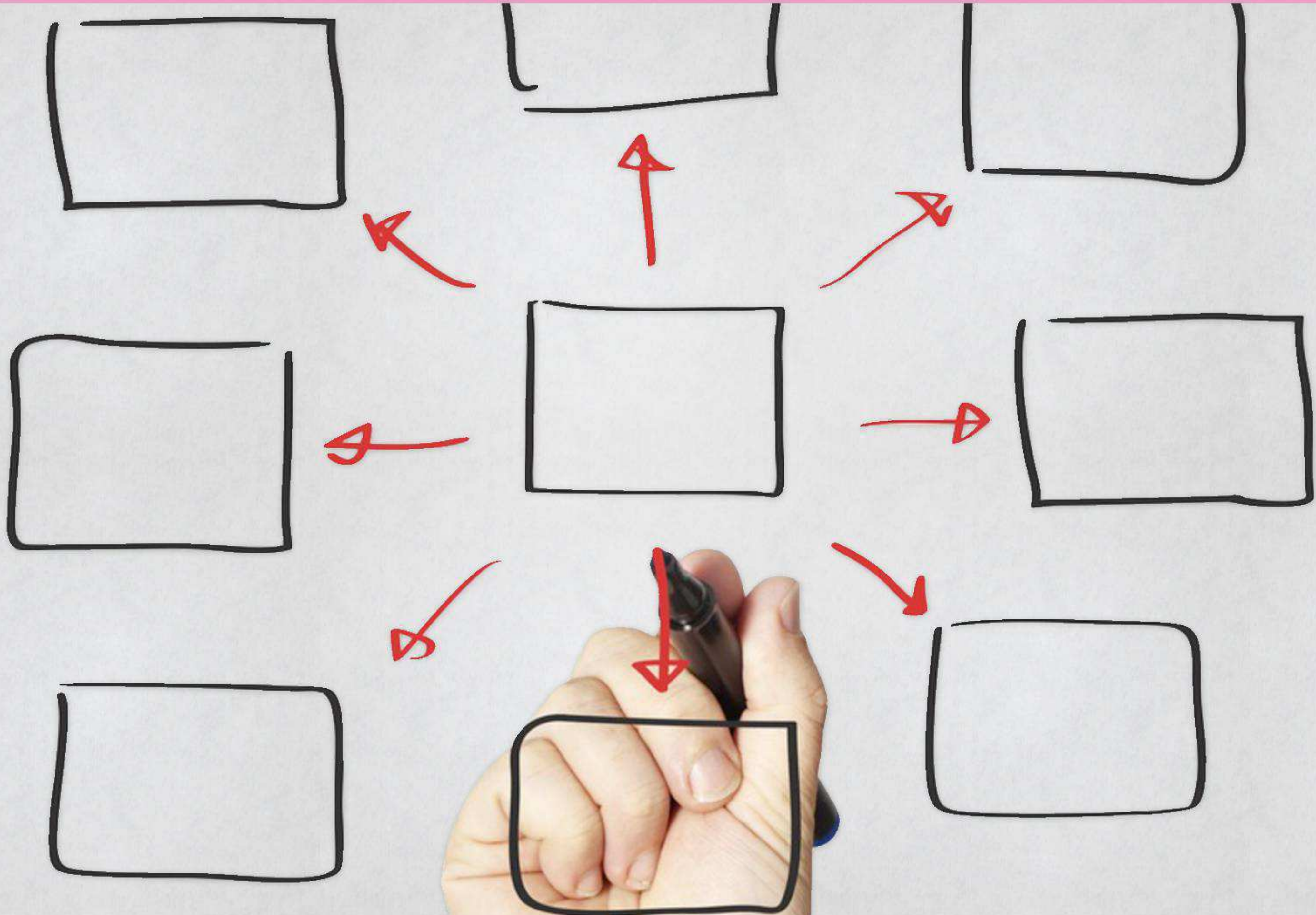




# DEPLOYMENT









# CONTINUOUS DELIVERY



Ship when it's done!



# CONTINUOUS DEPLOYMENT



Shipin' all the time!





# PULL DEPLOY



Stop pushing, start pulling!



# STRATEGIES



ONE, SOME, MANY

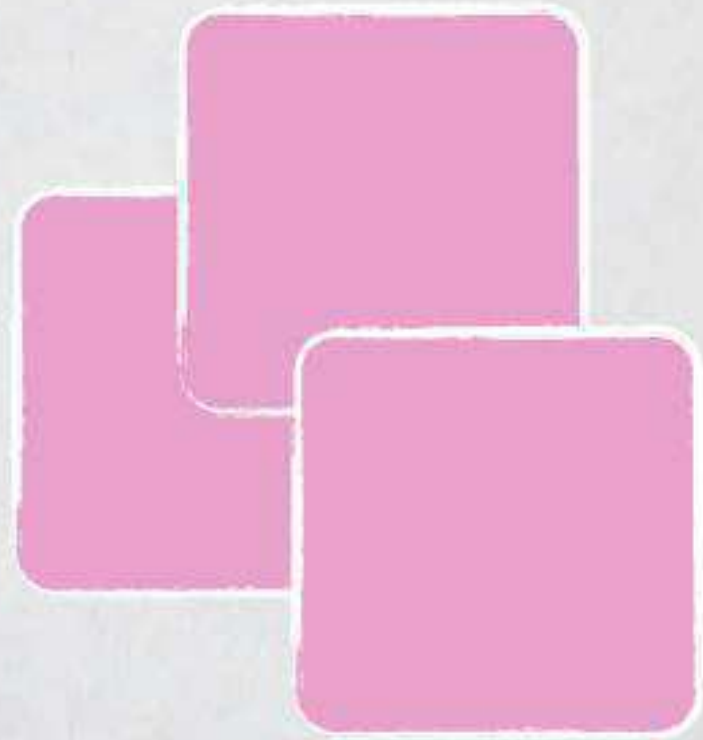


ONE, SOME, MANY



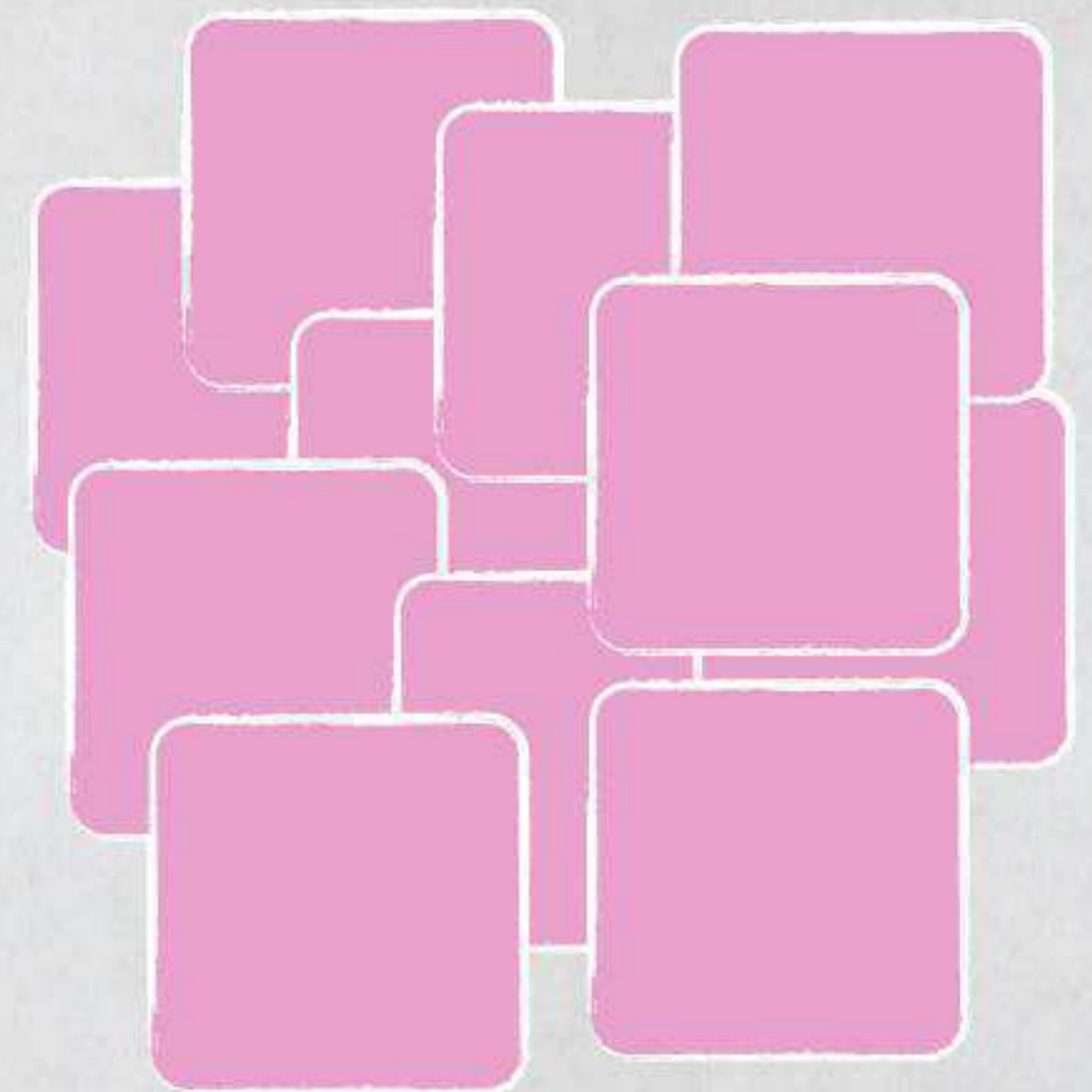
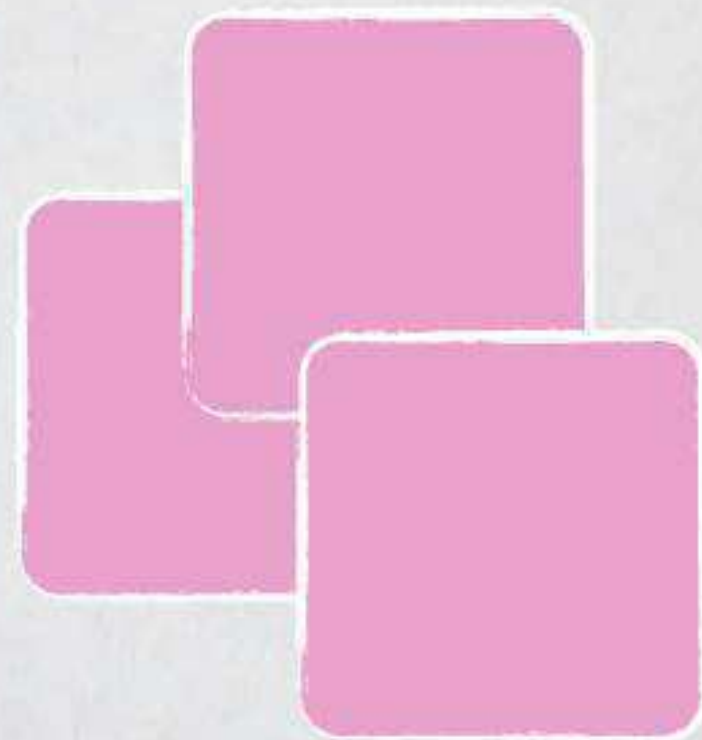


ONE, SOME, MANY



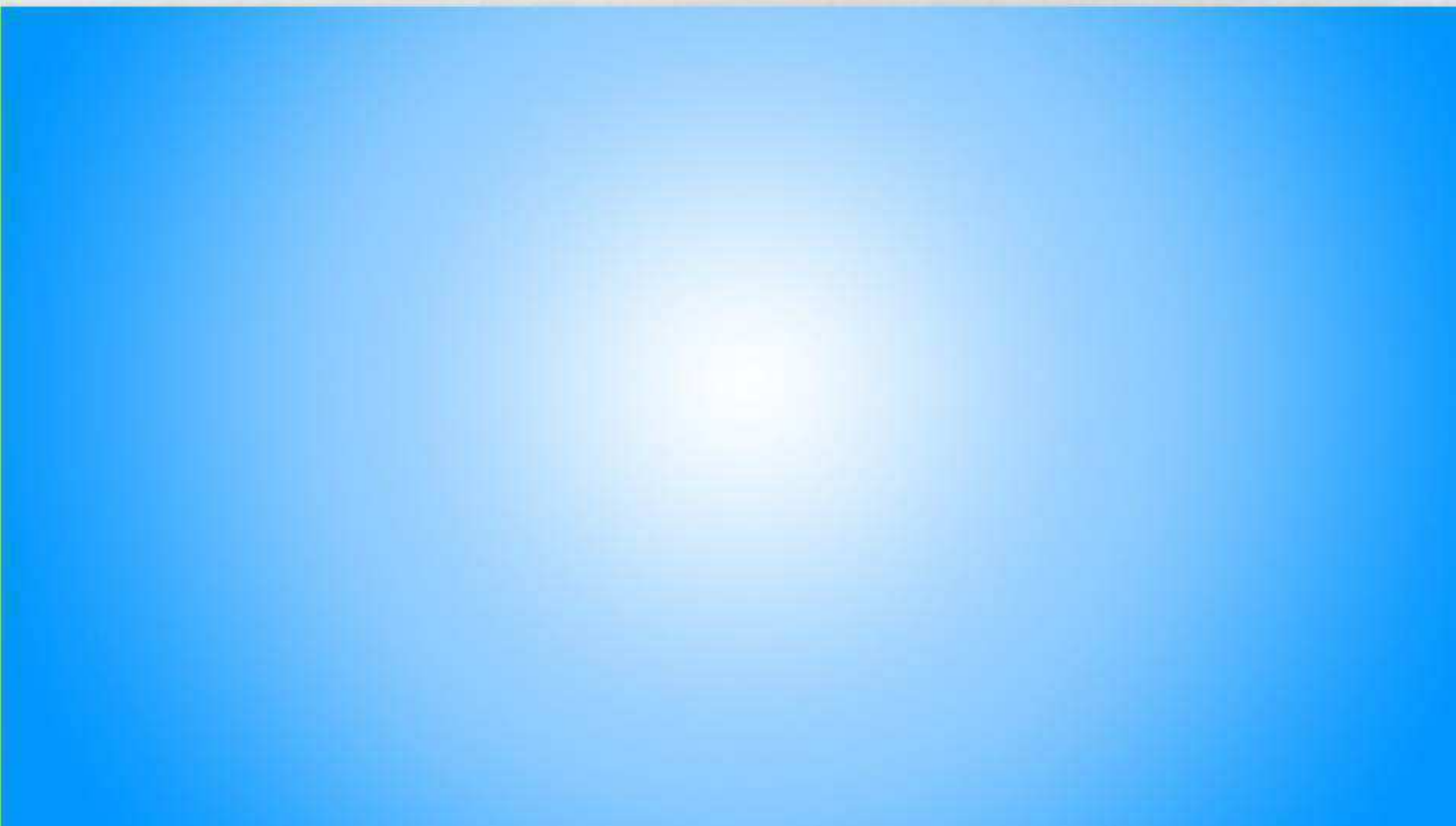
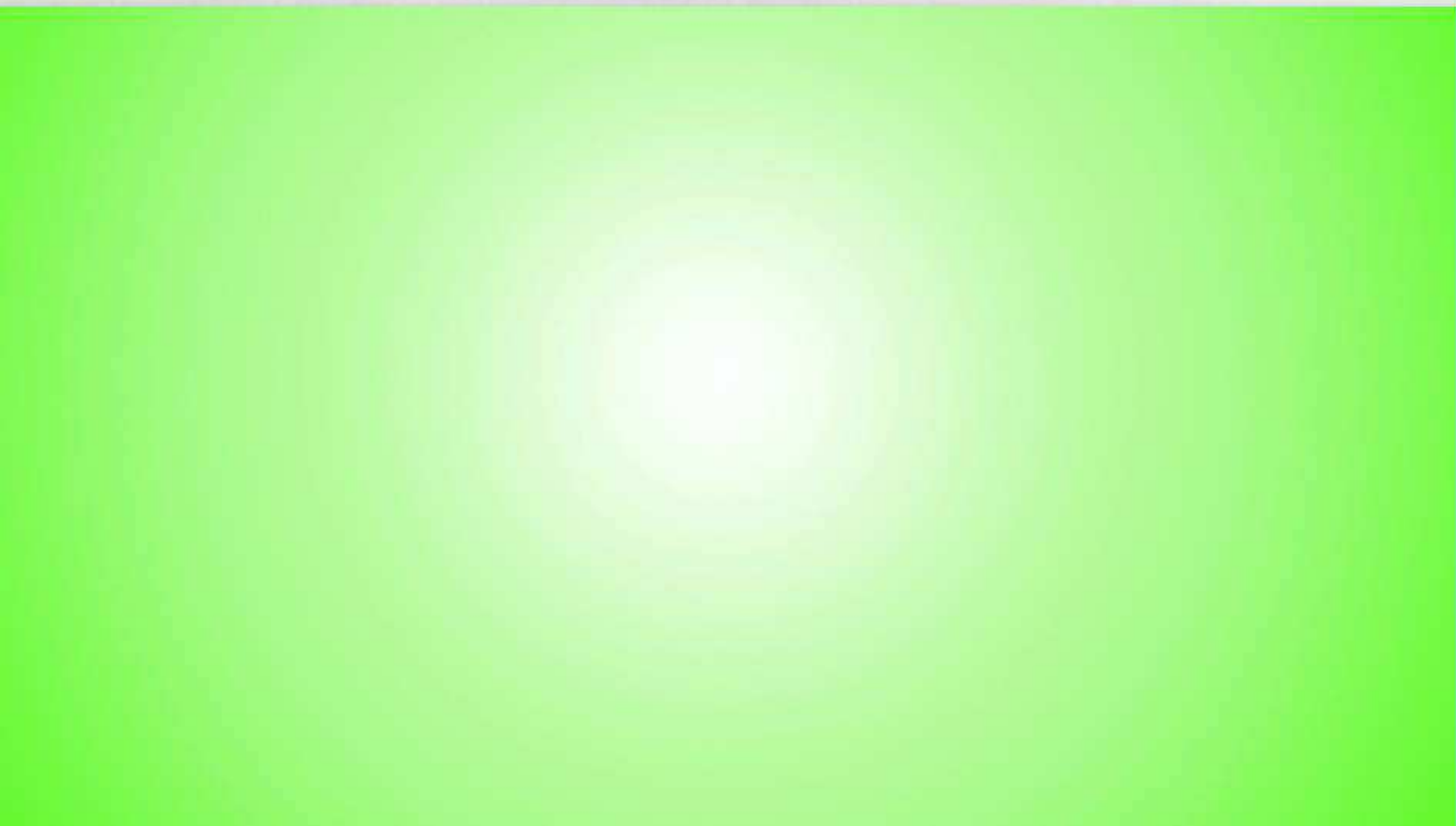


# ONE, SOME, MANY





GREEN / BLUE







# METRICS





# SYSTEM VS. APPLICATION



# WHAT TO MEASURE?





# WHAT TO MEASURE?



- ✓ requests



# WHAT TO MEASURE?



- ✓ requests
- ✓ querys



# WHAT TO MEASURE?



- ✓ requests
- ✓ queries
- ✓ exceptions



# WHAT TO MEASURE?



- ✓ requests
- ✓ queries
- ✓ exceptions
- ✓ connections



# WHAT TO MEASURE?



- ✓ requests
- ✓ queries
- ✓ exceptions
- ✓ connections
- ✓ user



# WHAT TO MEASURE?









MEASURE  
WHATEVER  
MAKES  
FUCKING  
SENSE!



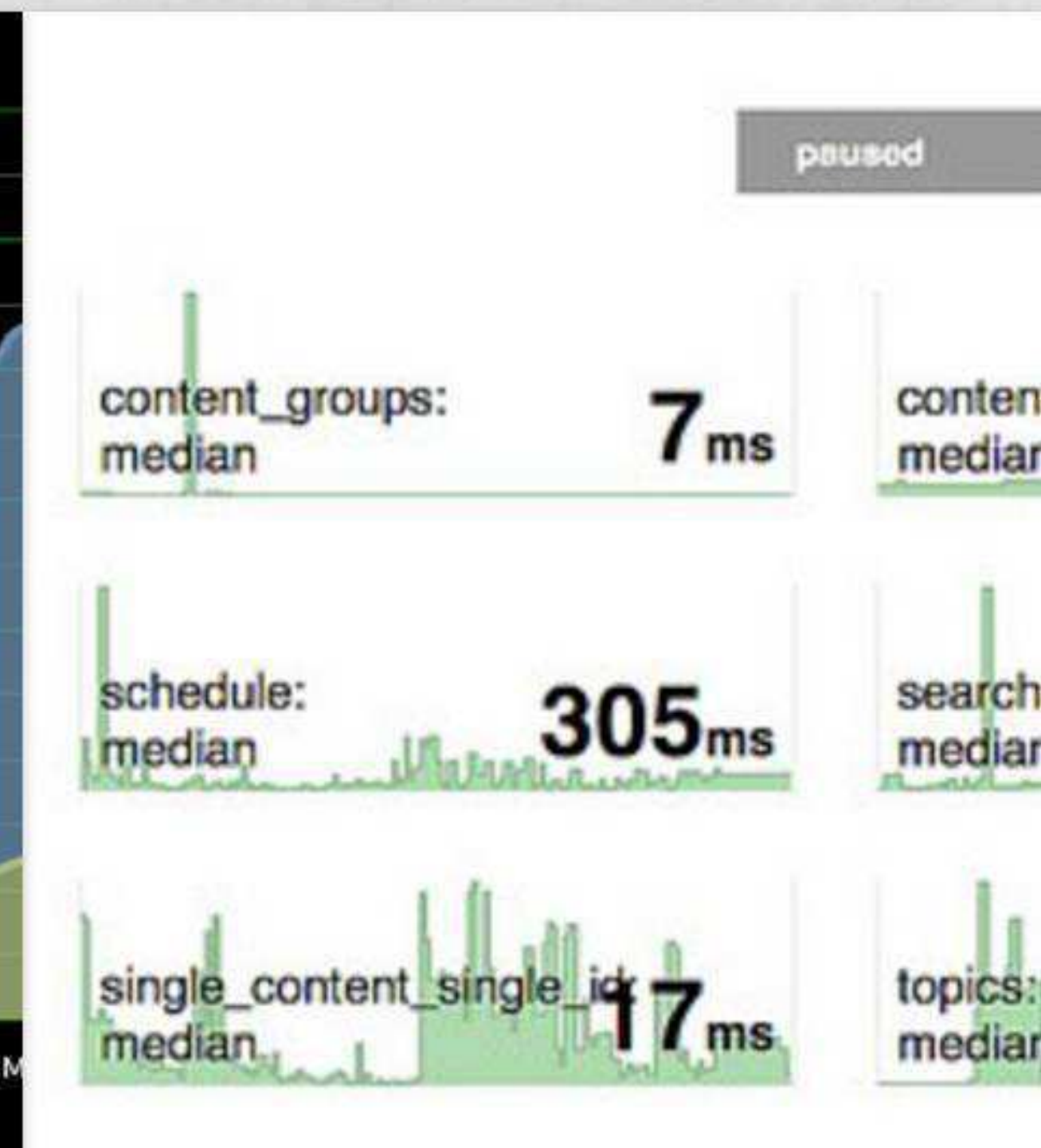
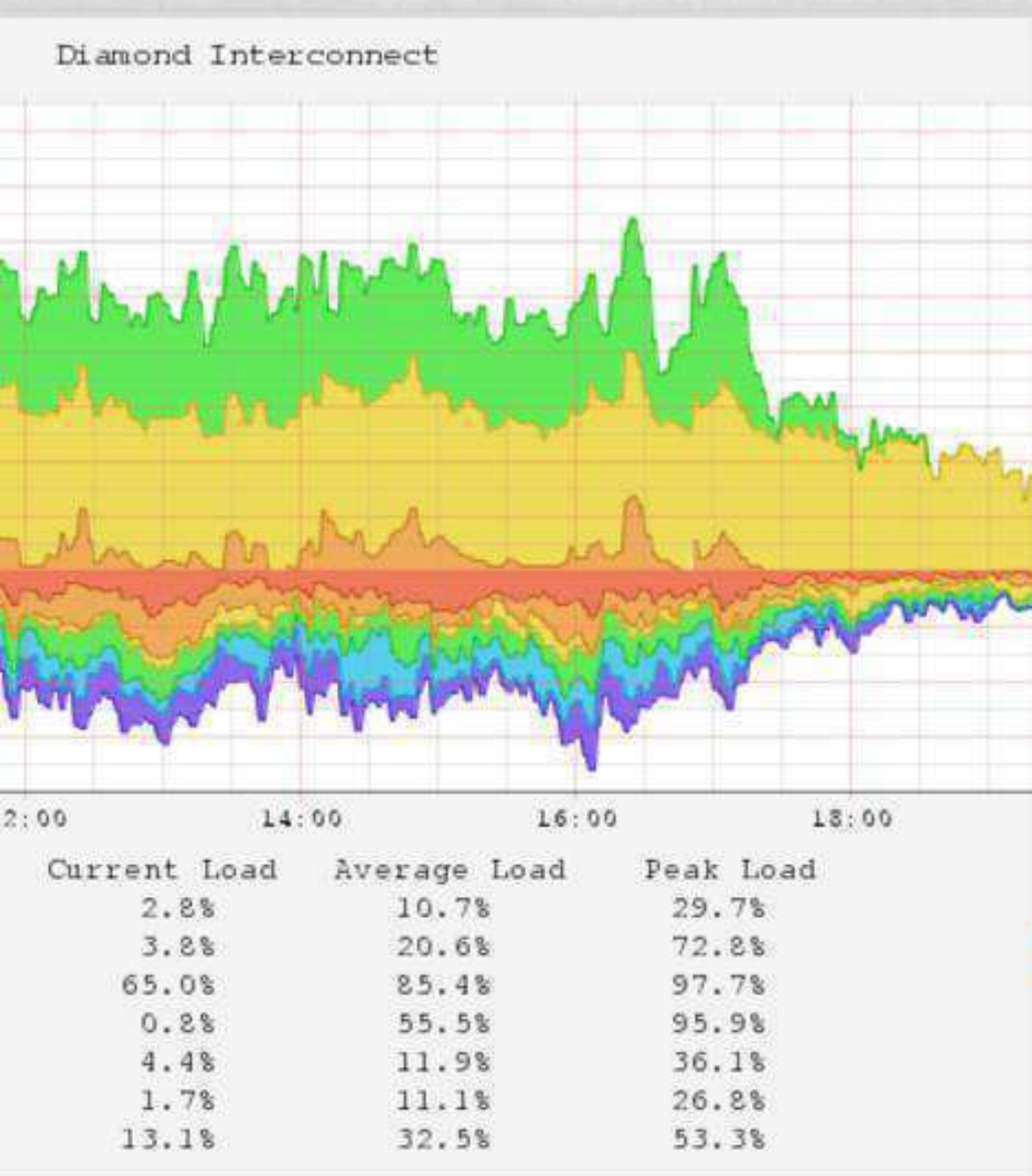








# VISUALIZE IT!





# VISUALIZED

# #MONITORINGGLOVE





# AUTOMATION







# SCALE





# TOOLS LOVE





# DATABASES



# PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES



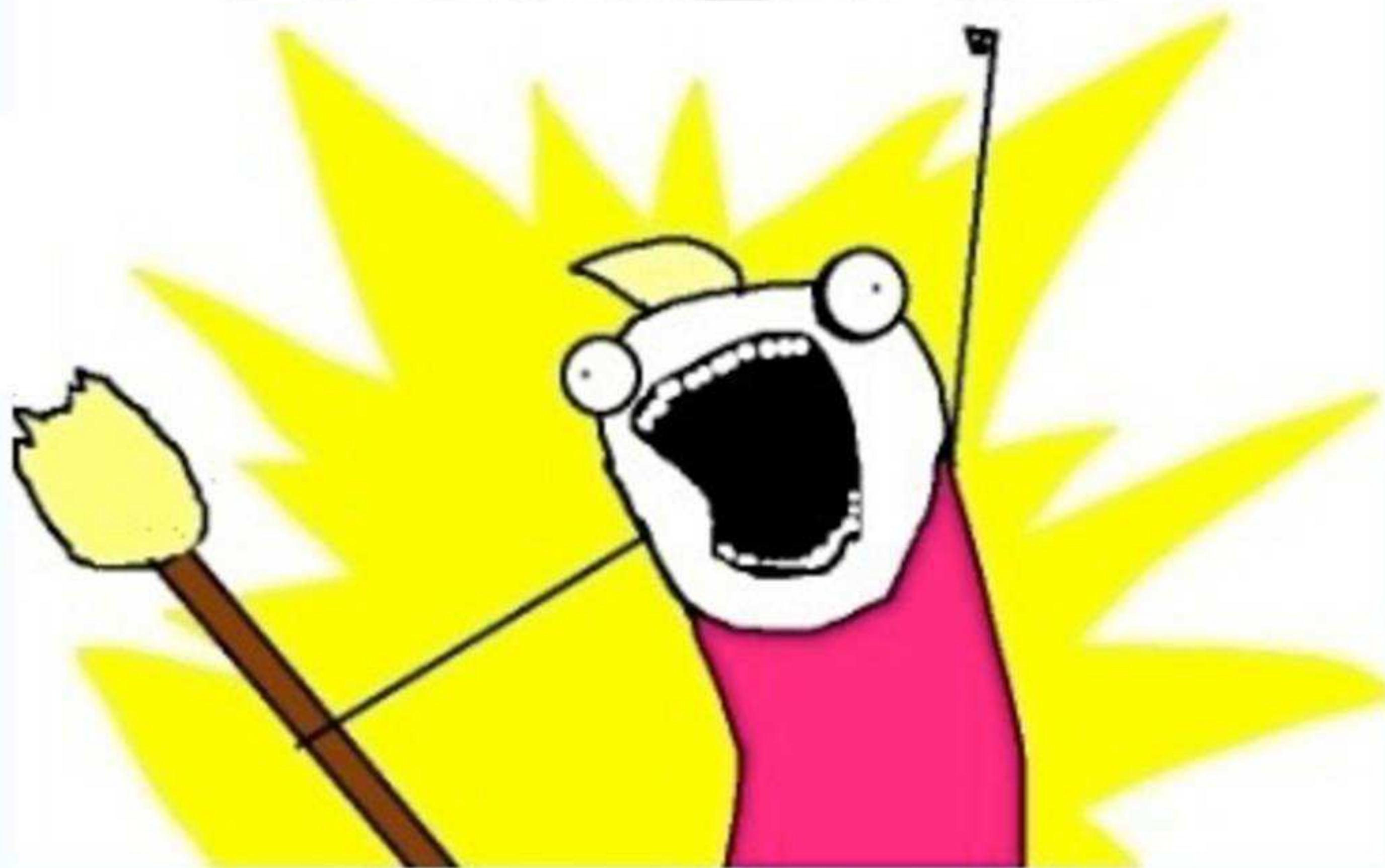
# 3<sup>RD</sup>-PARTY TOOLS



# QUEUES



**KNOW**



**ALL THE THINGS!**





FAILURE IS  
GOOD





**BE AGILE**





# FEEDBACK





# METHODS





**KEEP  
LEARNING**



# THANK YOU!

 @CodeStars







# Sources:

- ♥ <http://nikic.github.io/2011/12/27/Dont-be-STUPID-GRASP-SOLID.html>
- ♥ [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SOLID\\_\(object-oriented\\_design\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SOLID_(object-oriented_design))
- ♥ <http://www.shutterstock.com>
- ♥ <http://icomoon.io/app/>
- ♥ <http://apievangelist.com/2012/01/12/the-secret-to-amazons-success-internal-apis/>
- ♥ [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Structural\\_pattern](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Structural_pattern)
- ♥ [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Creational\\_pattern](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Creational_pattern)
- ♥ [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Behavioral\\_pattern](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Behavioral_pattern)
- ♥ [http://www.eecs.berkeley.edu/~rcs/research/interactive\\_latency.html](http://www.eecs.berkeley.edu/~rcs/research/interactive_latency.html)
- ♥ <http://bfwa.com/pitfalls/>
- ♥ [http://farm9.staticflickr.com/8491/8344781525\\_5787255ec2\\_z.jpg](http://farm9.staticflickr.com/8491/8344781525_5787255ec2_z.jpg)
- ♥ [http://docs.hostedgraphite.com/images/sample\\_dashboard\\_conc\\_users\\_advanced.png](http://docs.hostedgraphite.com/images/sample_dashboard_conc_users_advanced.png)
- ♥ <http://oss.oetiker.ch/rrdtool/gallery/btdmd8.png>
- ♥ <http://www.wadsam.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/11/stock-exchagne.jpeg>
- ♥ [http://s3.amazonaws.com/crunchbase\\_prod\\_assets/assets/images/original/0018/2843/182843v2.png](http://s3.amazonaws.com/crunchbase_prod_assets/assets/images/original/0018/2843/182843v2.png)
- ♥ [http://2.bp.blogspot.com/-t2FW5rx\\_yn0/TxVwhmqAXgI/AAAAAAAAA7s/DsdfmMZ5ecM/s1600/trading-floor.jpg](http://2.bp.blogspot.com/-t2FW5rx_yn0/TxVwhmqAXgI/AAAAAAAAA7s/DsdfmMZ5ecM/s1600/trading-floor.jpg)
- ♥ [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutual\\_exclusion](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutual_exclusion)



**Thanks to all the people  
helped me so much!**

Elena ♥	Fridel
Ingo	Spring
Nils	Jimdo!





*that*   <sup>TM</sup>  
**CONFERENCE**  
summer camp for *geeks*

**August 11<sup>th</sup> – 13<sup>th</sup> 2014**

**Same Place, Same Time**