

Integrated Web Stack with



Angular

with Minko Gechev

github.com/mgechev
twitter.com/mgechev
blog.mgechev.com





Minko Gechev

mgechev

1.6k

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Community Experience Distilled

Switching to Angular 2

Build SEO-friendly, high-performance single-page applications
with Angular 2

Foreword by Miško Hevery, creator of AngularJS and Angular 2

Minko Gechev

[PACKT] open source*
Publishing Community Experience Distilled

agenda



What is

Angular 2



One framework.
Mobile and desktop.

GET STARTED



One framework.
Mobile and desktop.

GET STARTED

Mobile

- Web apps
- Ionic 2
- NativeScript
- React Native





One framework.
Mobile and desktop.

GET STARTED

Desktop

- Web apps
- Electron



Angular 2 is

platform agnostic



core

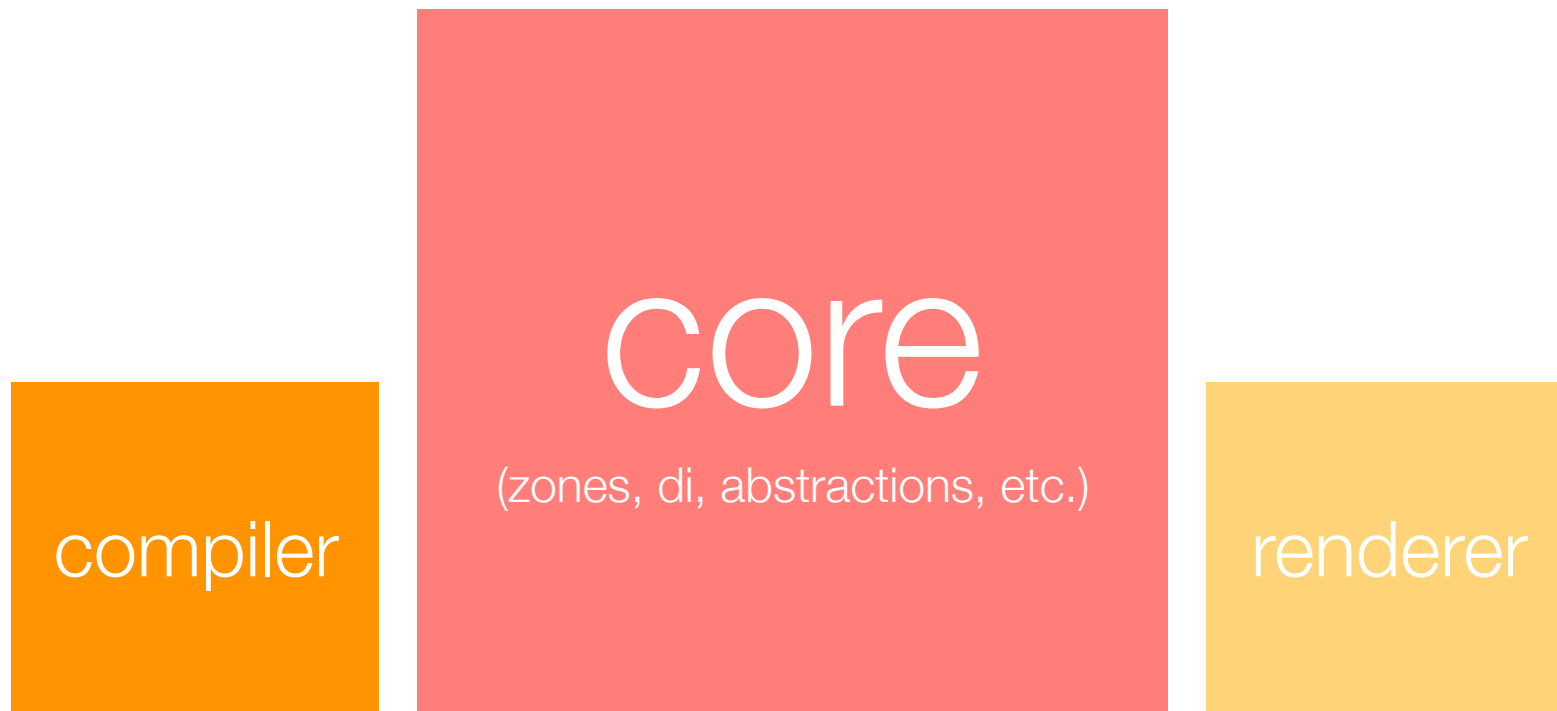
(zones, di, abstractions, etc.)

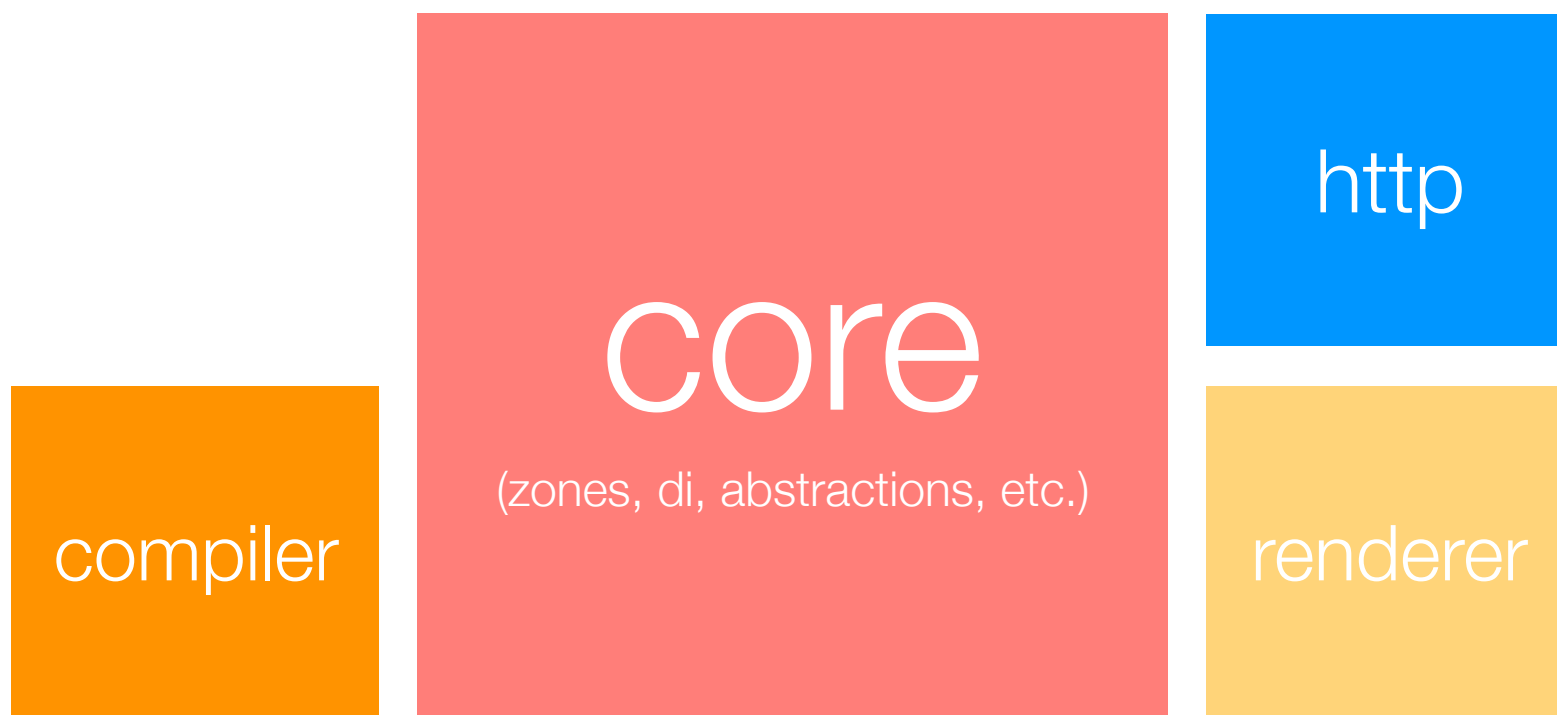


core

(zones, di, abstractions, etc.)

renderer







forms

http

core

(zones, di, abstractions, etc.)

compiler

renderer



router

forms

core

(zones, di, abstractions, etc.)

http

compiler

renderer



router

forms

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(zones, di, abstractions, etc.)

http

i18n

compiler

renderer



router

forms

core

(zones, di, abstractions, etc.)

http

i18n

ngUpgrade

compiler

renderer



router

forms

core

(zones, di, abstractions, etc.)

http

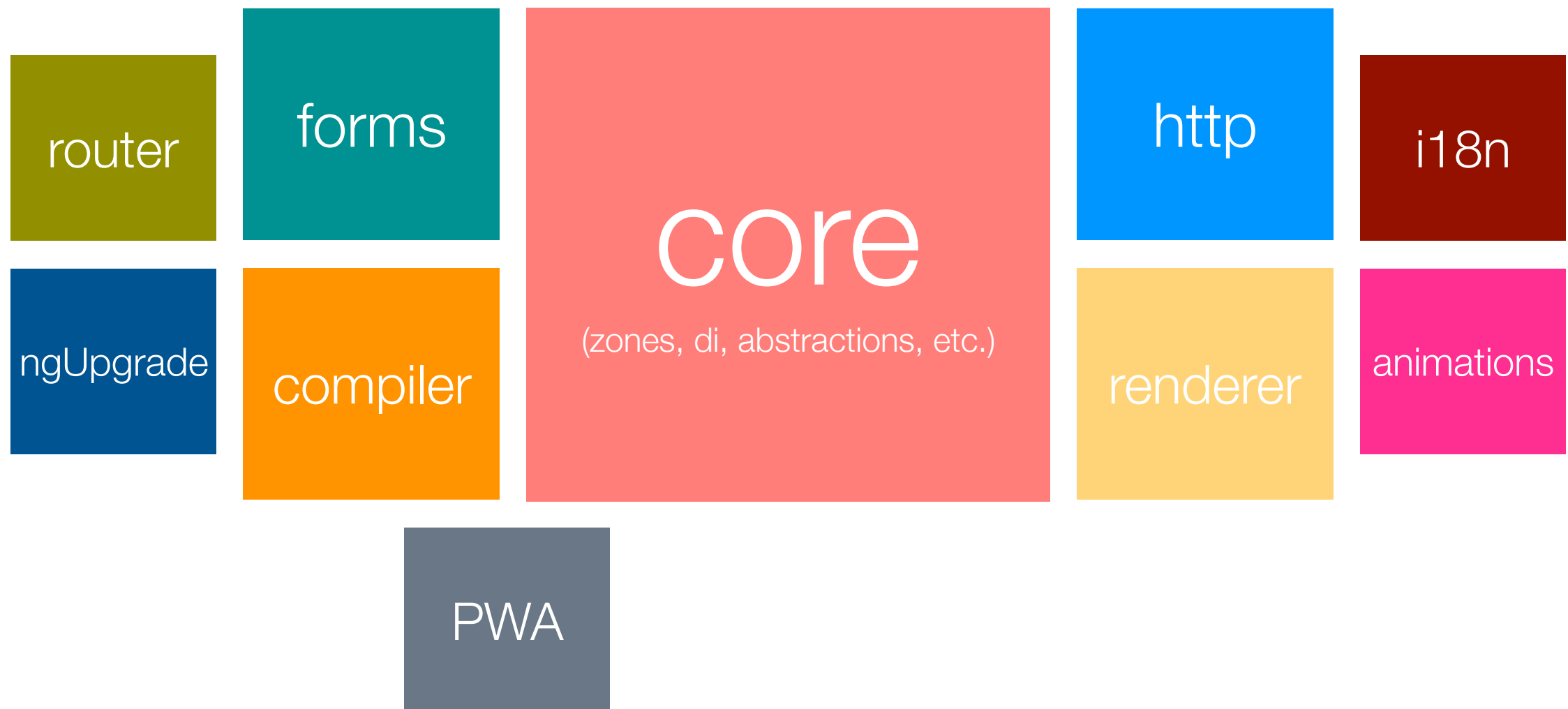
i18n

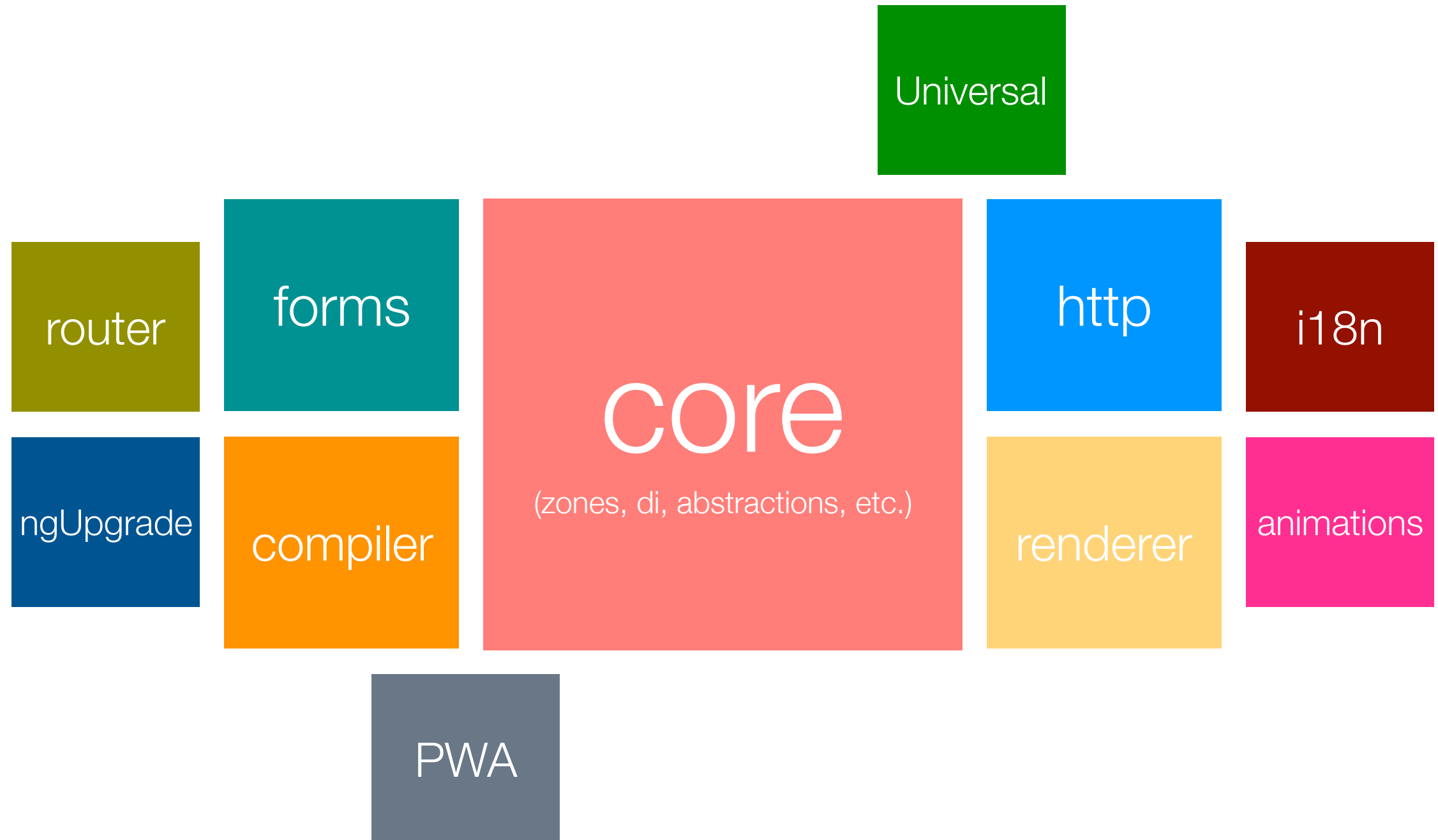
ngUpgrade

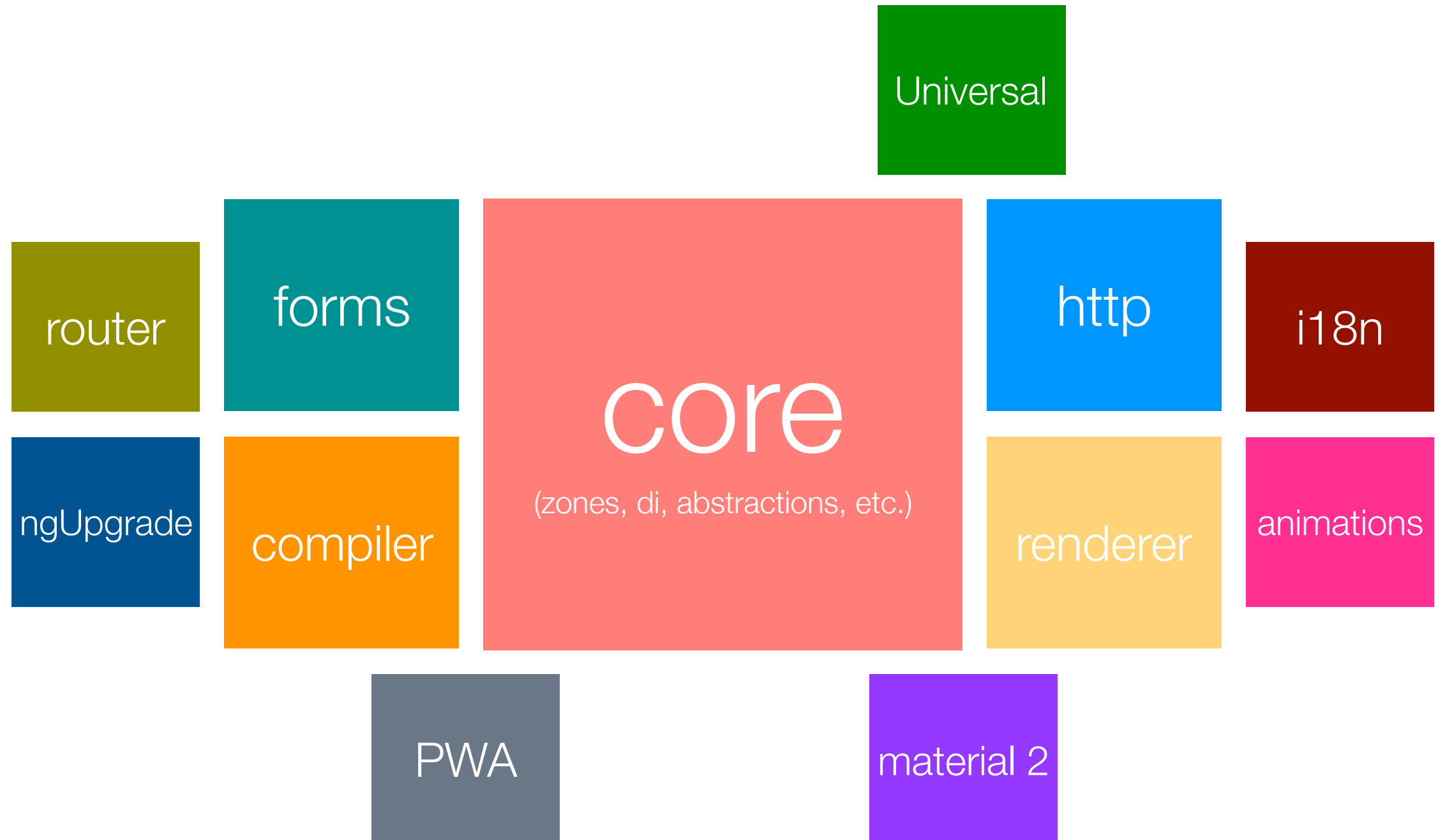
compiler

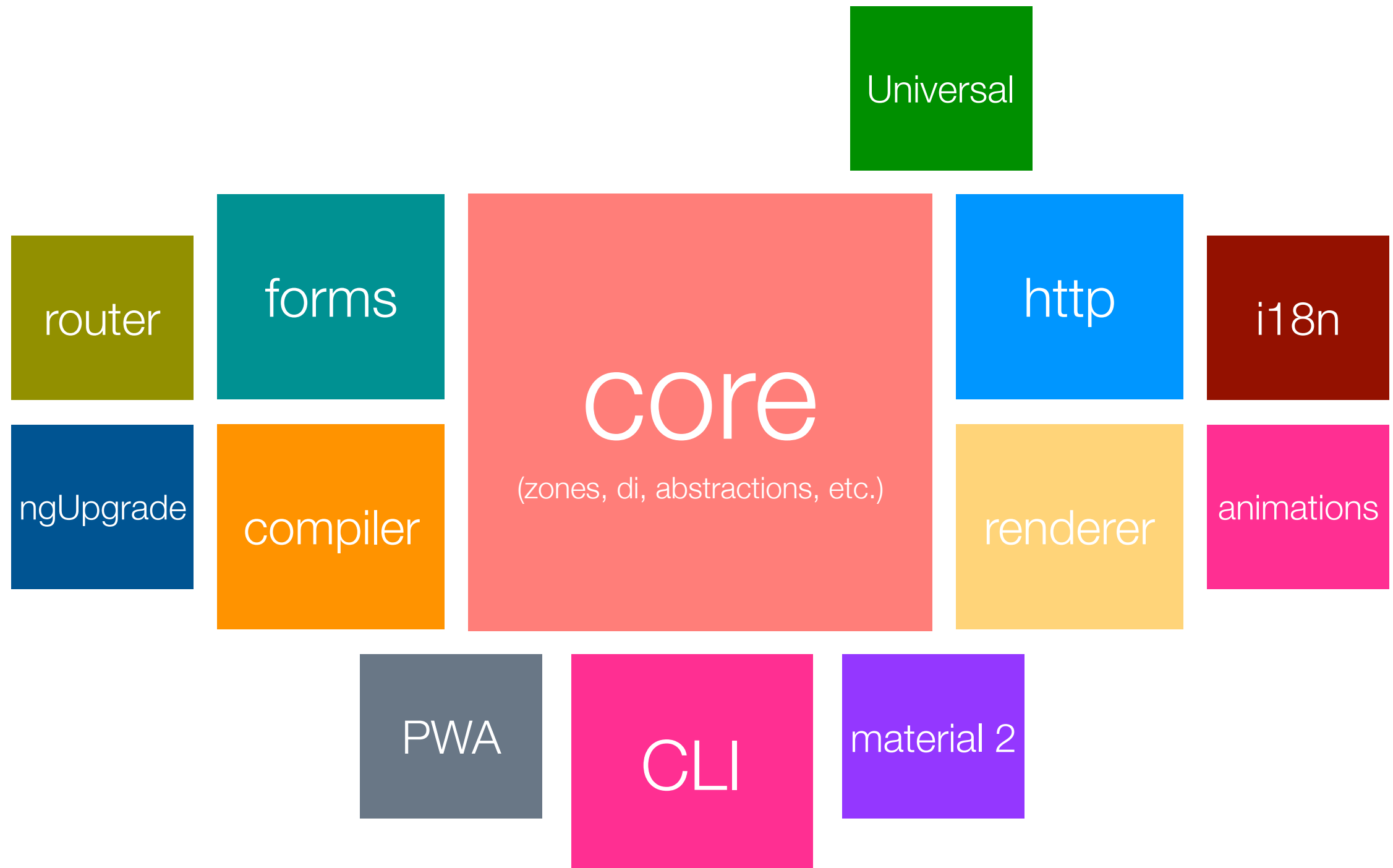
renderer

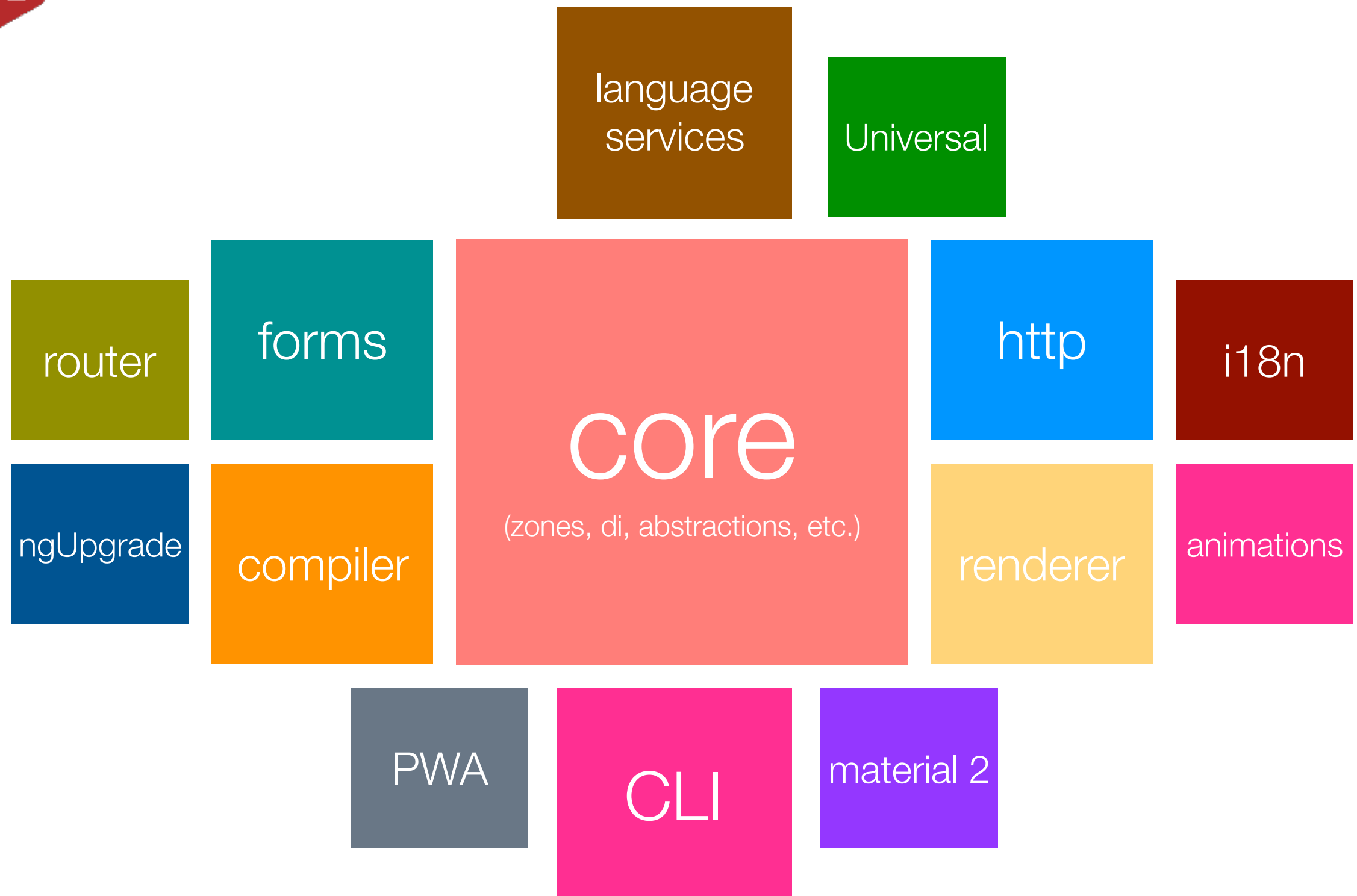
animations

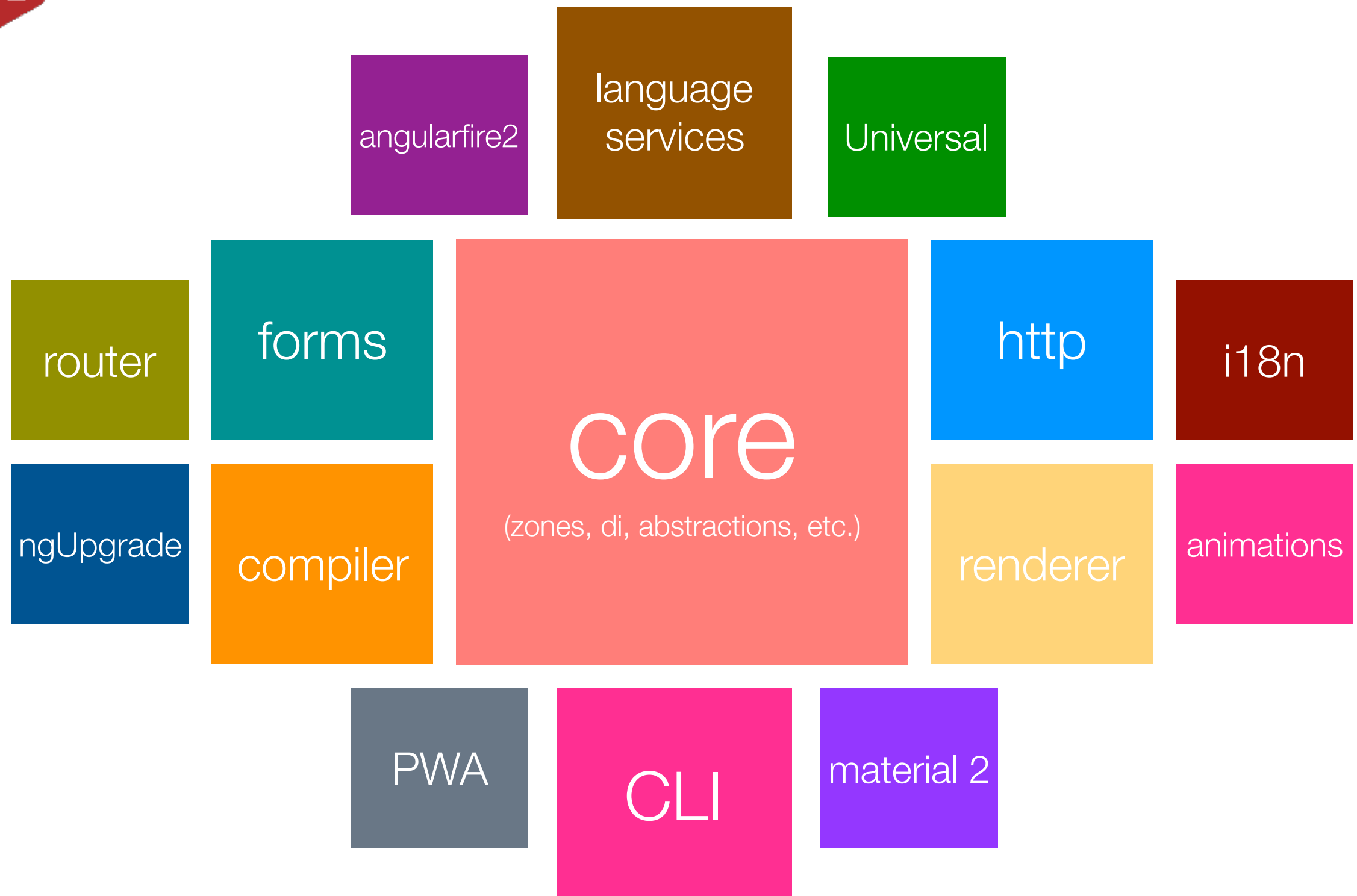


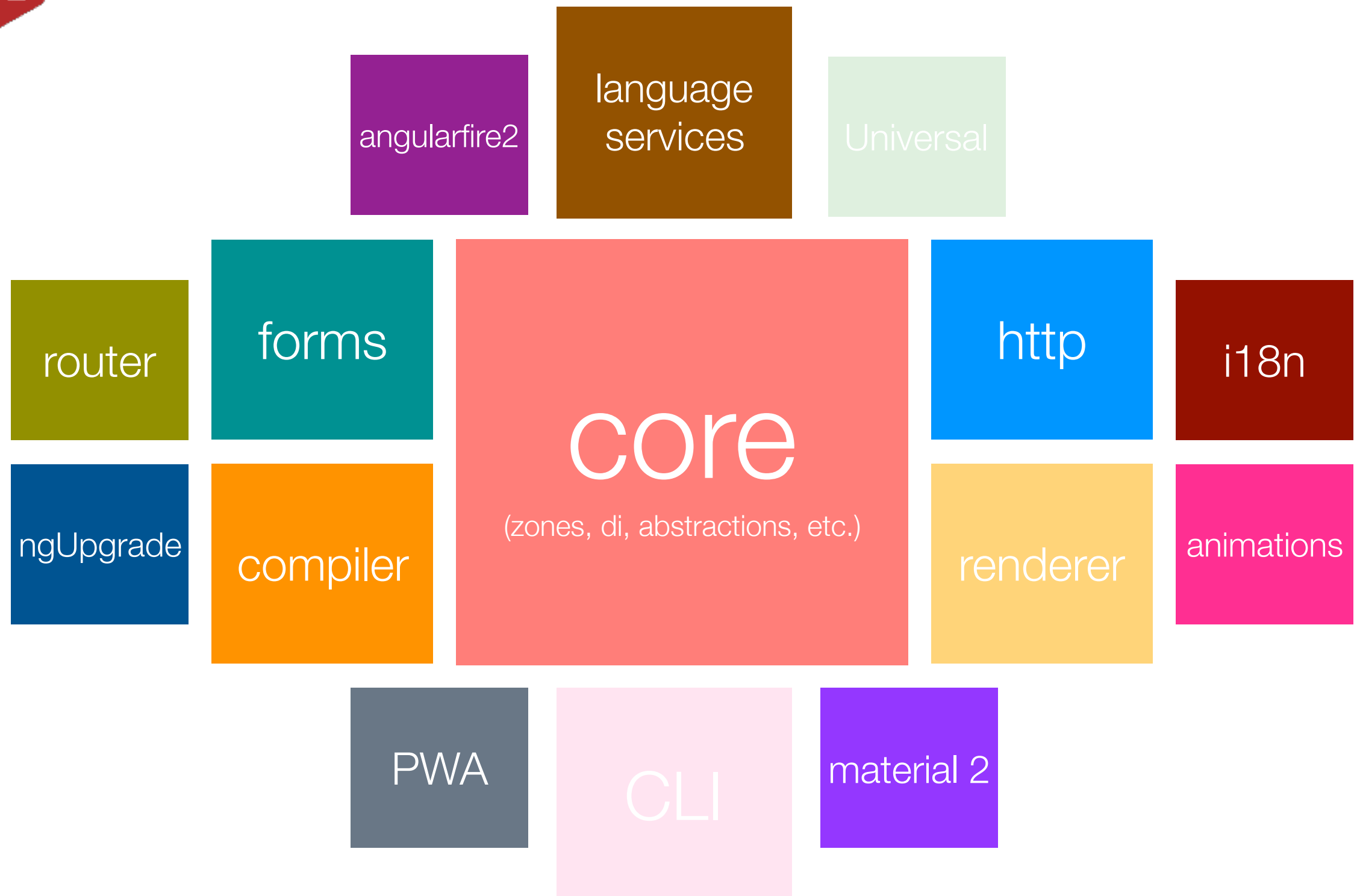














Angular 2's Core

Core

- Zone.js
- Ultrafast Change Detection
- Dependency Injection
- View Encapsulation



"A Zone is an execution context that persists across async tasks. You can think of it as thread-local storage for JavaScript VMs."

*"A Zone is **an execution context** that persists across async tasks. You can think of it as thread-local storage for JavaScript VMs."*

no-zones.js

```
@Component(...)
class SimpleComponent {
  getData() {
    fetch('https://example.com/data.json')
      .then(response => response.json())
      .then(data => {
        this.users = data;
        this.cd.detectChanges();
      });
  }
}
```


no-zones.js

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@Component(...)
class SimpleComponent {
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      .then(data => {
        this.users = data;
        this.cd.detectChanges();
      });
  }
}
```


with-zones.js

```
@Component(...)  
class SimpleComponent {  
  getData() {  
    fetch('https://example.com/data.json')  
      .then(response => response.json())  
      .then(data => this.users = data);  
  }  
}
```

in-zones.js

```
const old = Promise.prototype.then;  
Promise.prototype.then = function () {  
    old.apply(Promise.prototype, arguments);  
    this.rootCD.detectChanges();  
};
```





mhevery / Zone.md

Last active 2 days ago

★ Star

11

🔗 Fork

0



<> Code

🔄 Revisions 3

★ Stars 11

Embed ▾

<script src="https://gist



Download ZIP

TC39 Zone Proposal

example.md

Raw

Examples

Logging Zone

```
class LoggingZoneSpec {
  constructor() {
    this.name = 'logging';
    this.prefix = '';
  }

  onInvoke(parentZoneDelegate, currentZone, targetZone, callback, applyThis, applyArg) {
    console.log(this.prefix + 'Enter Zone:', targetZone.name);
    this.prefix += '  ';
    try {
```



mhevery / Zone.md

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0



<> Code

🔄 Revisions 3

★ Stars 11

Embed ▾

<script src="https://gist



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TC39 Zone Proposal

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```

Renderer



*"A set of abstract operations
which can be specialized for a
specific platform"*

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which can be specialized for a
specific platform"*



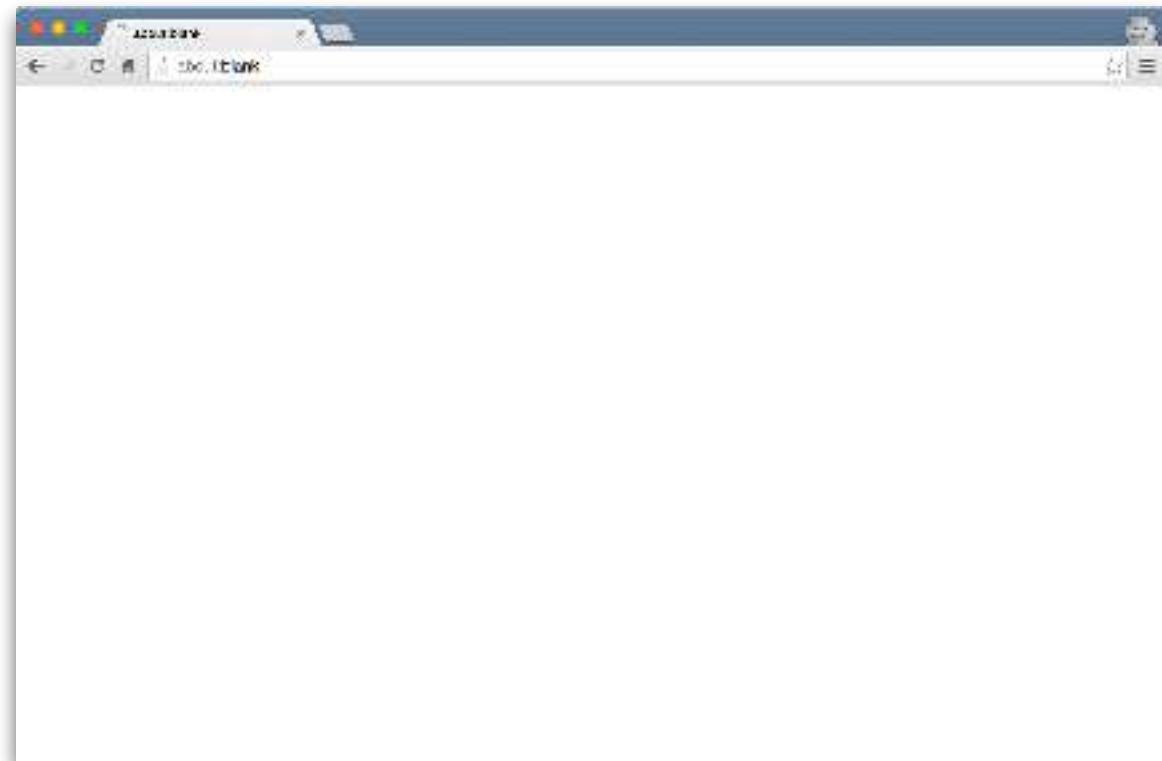
Client

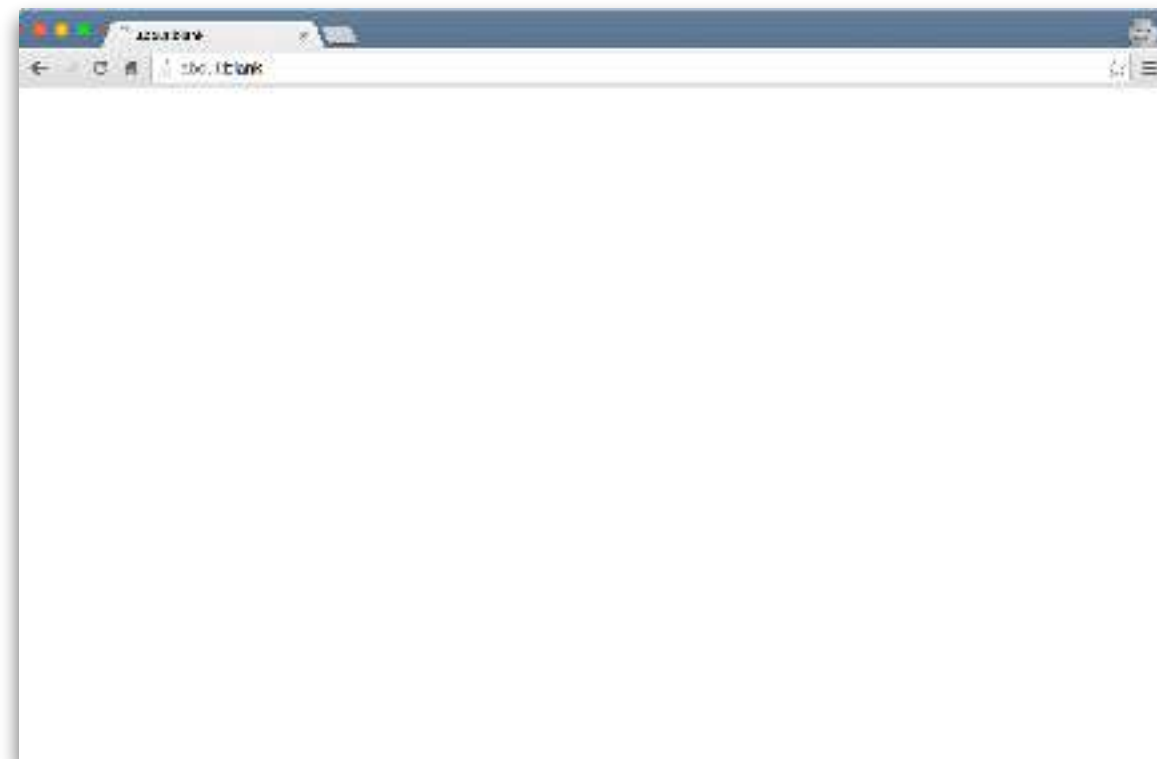
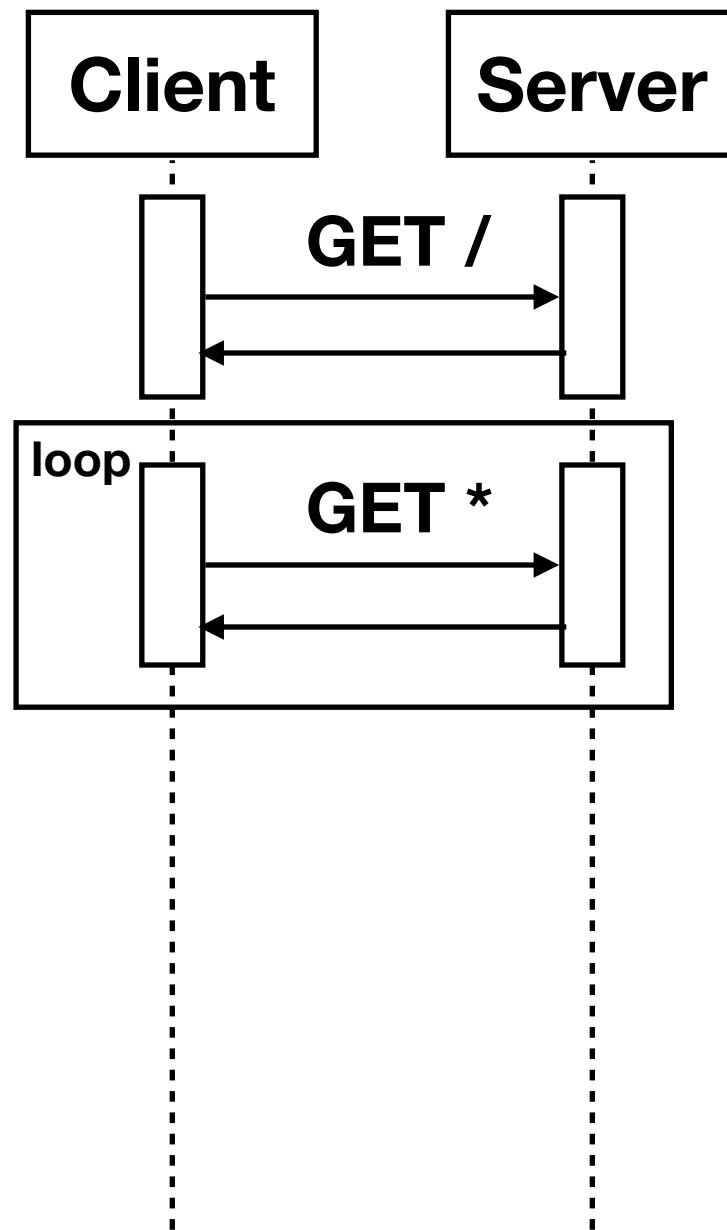
Server

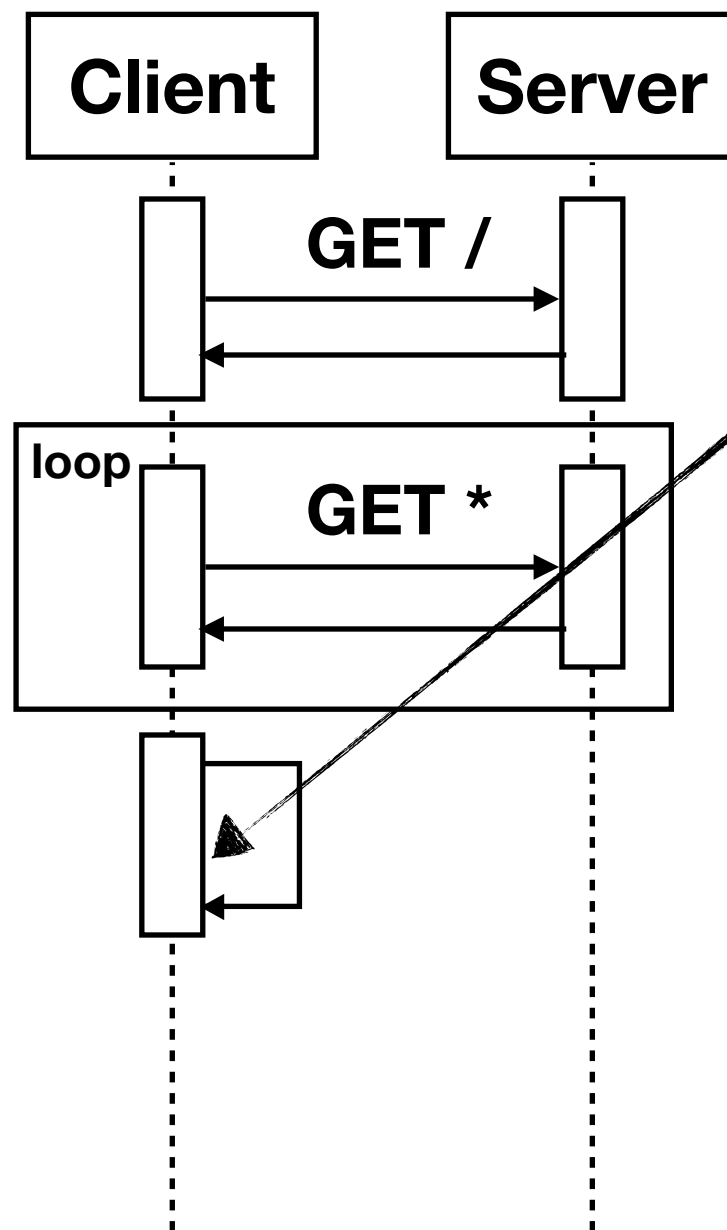


Client

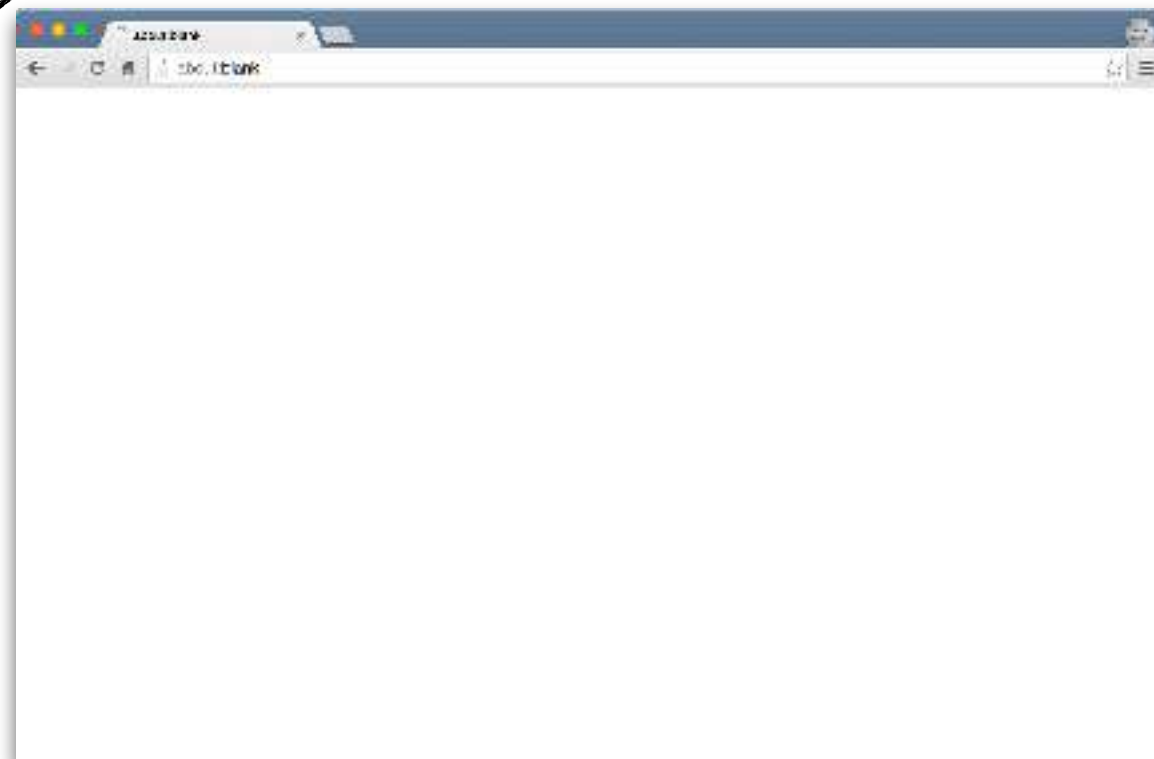
Server

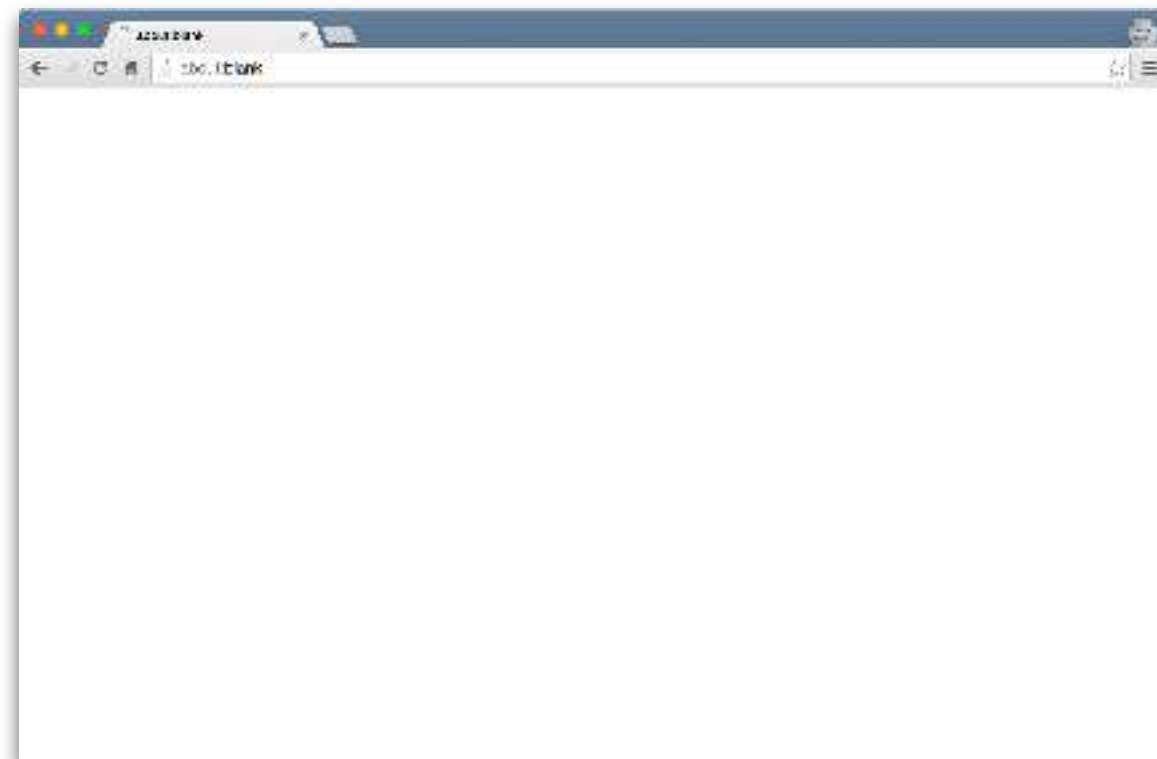
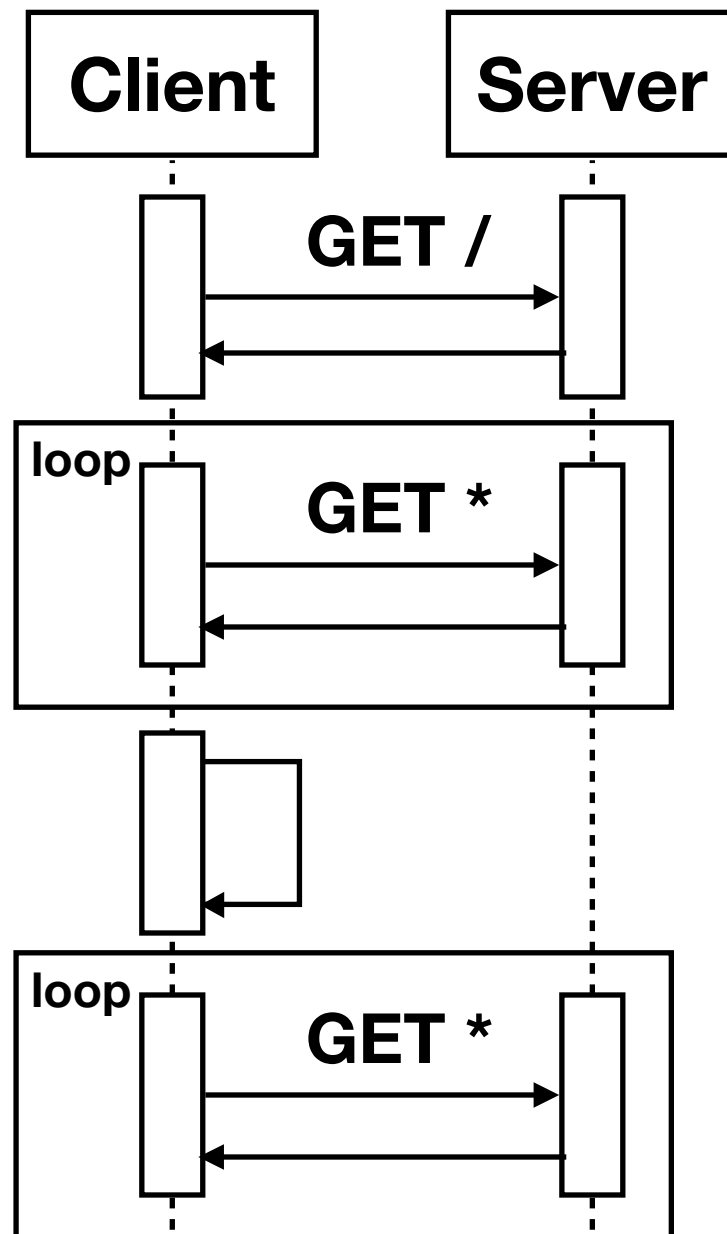


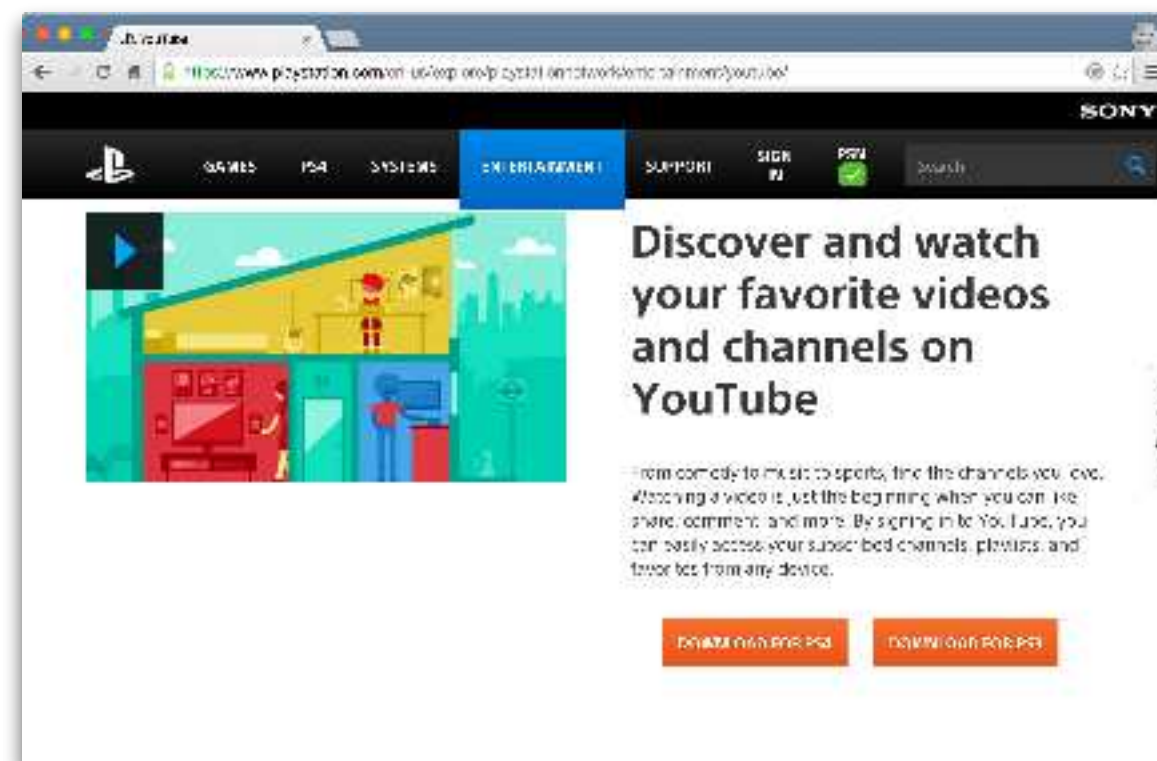
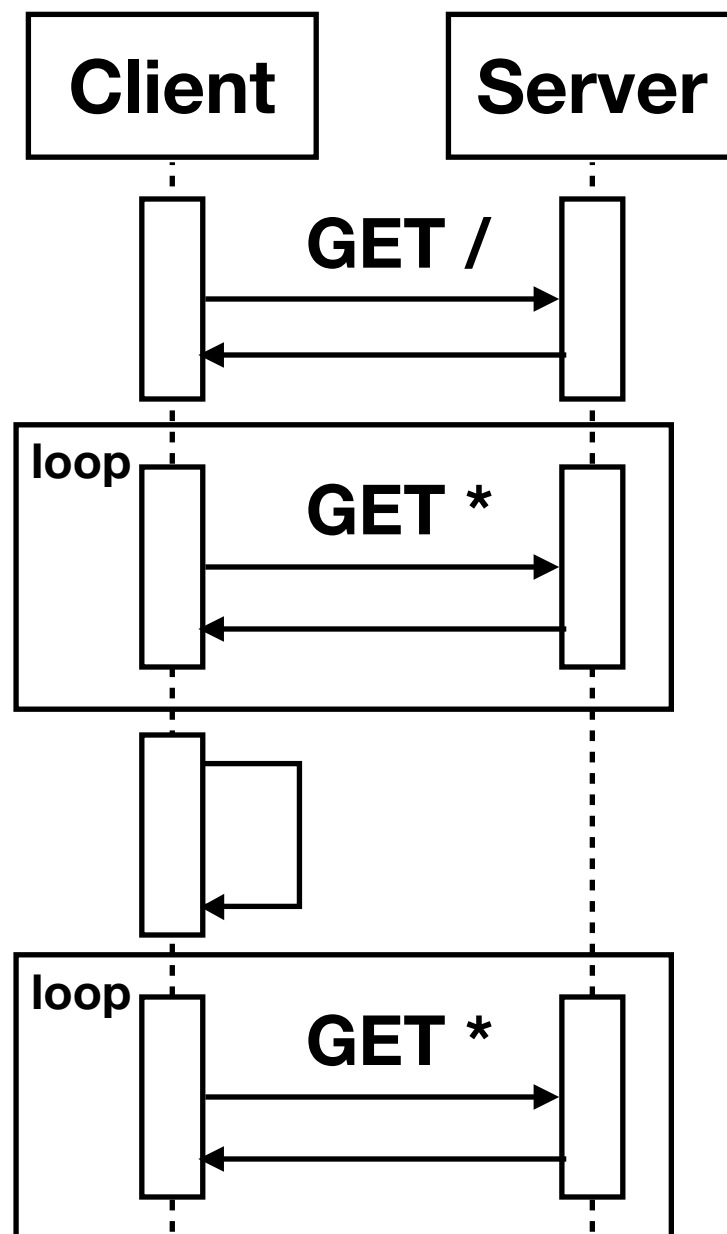




Running JavaScript







server-side rendering

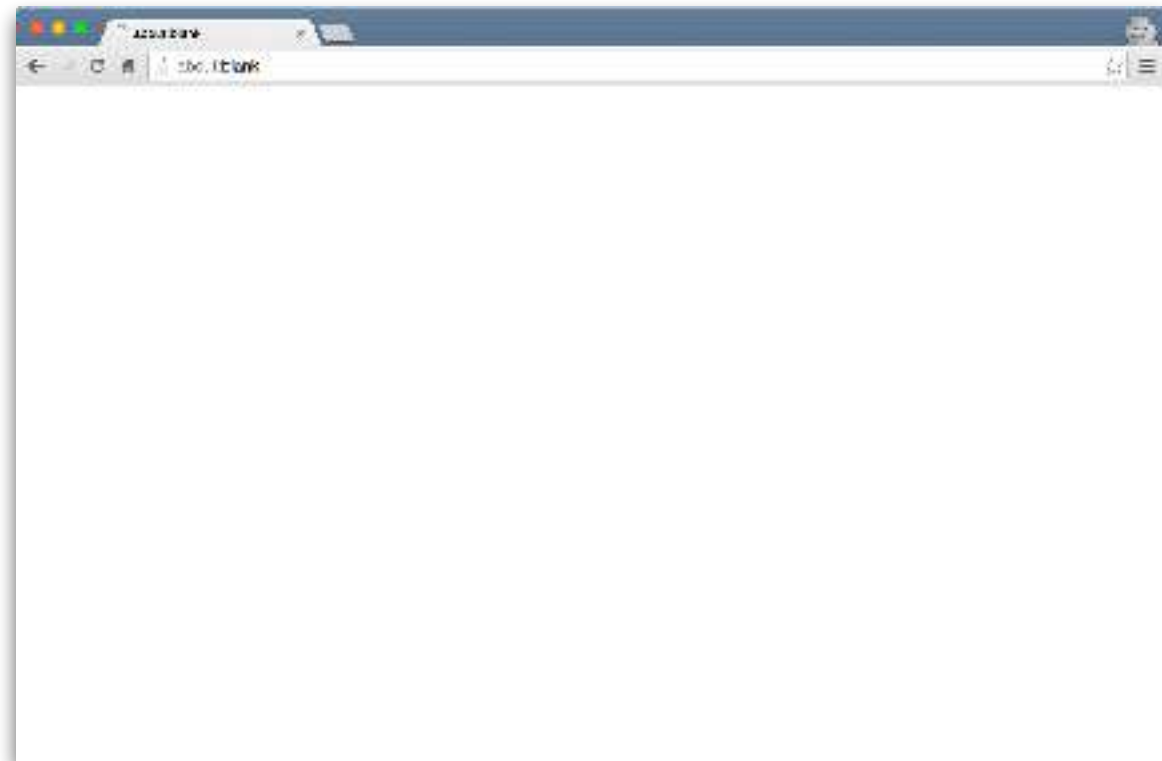
Client

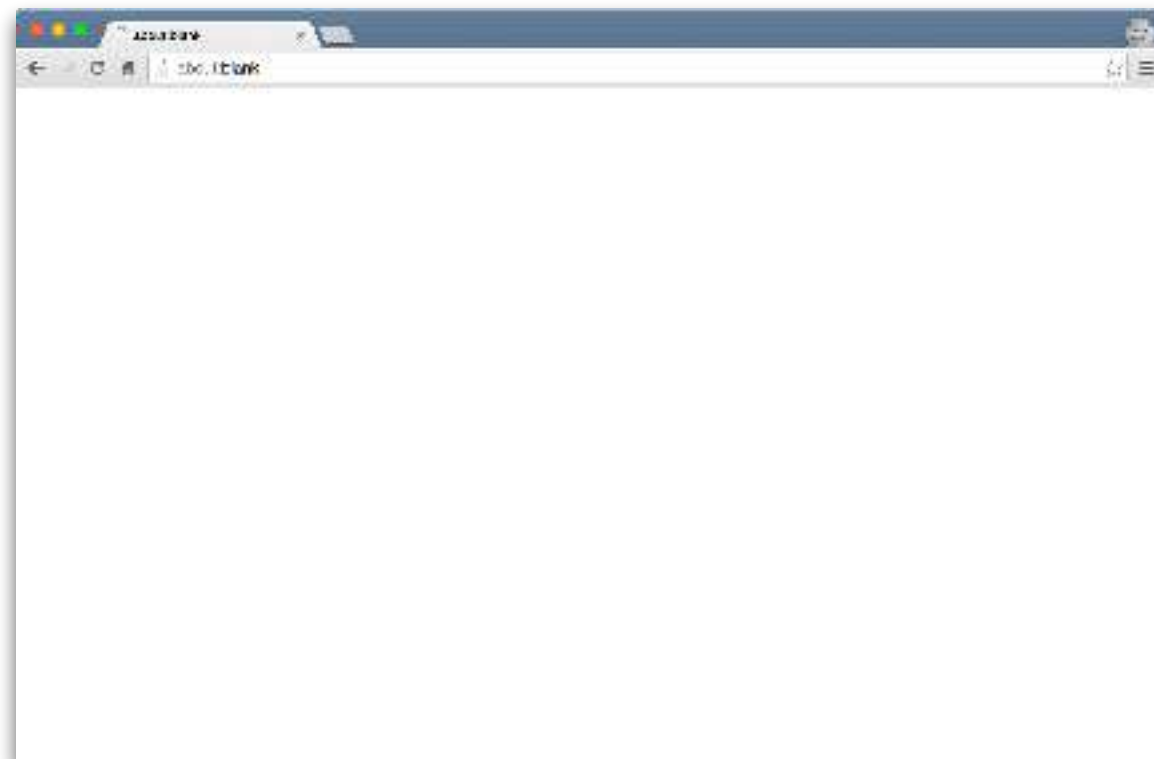
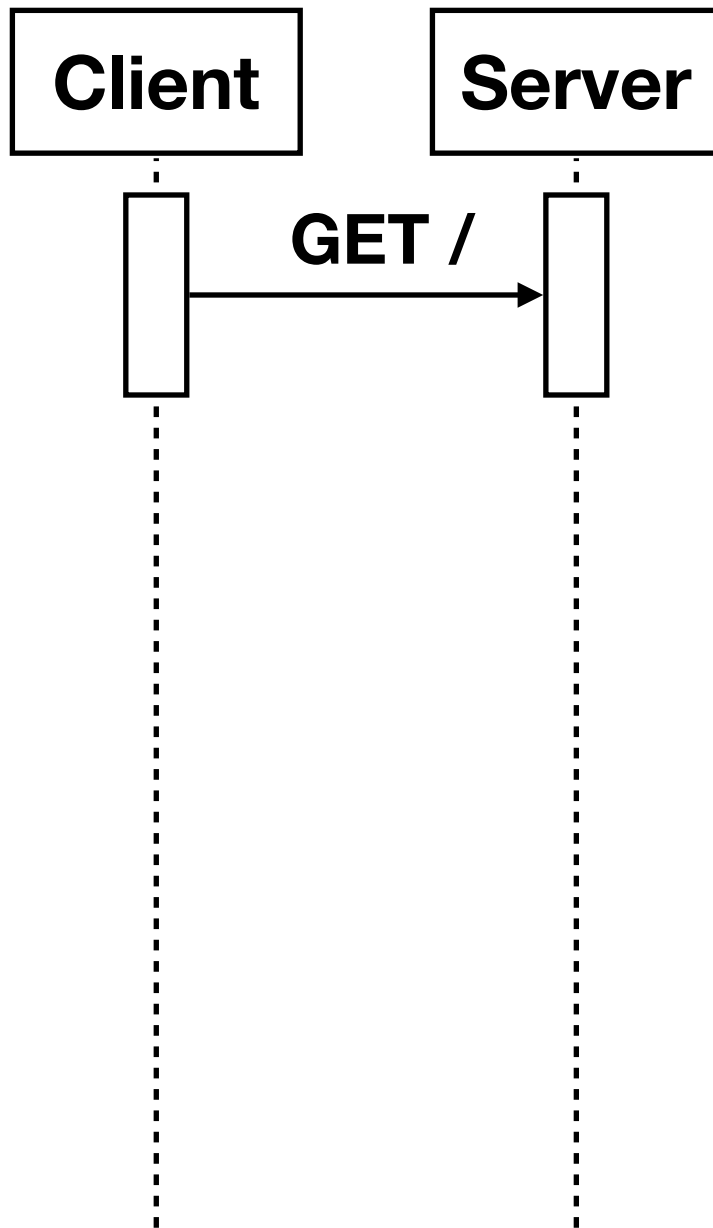
Server

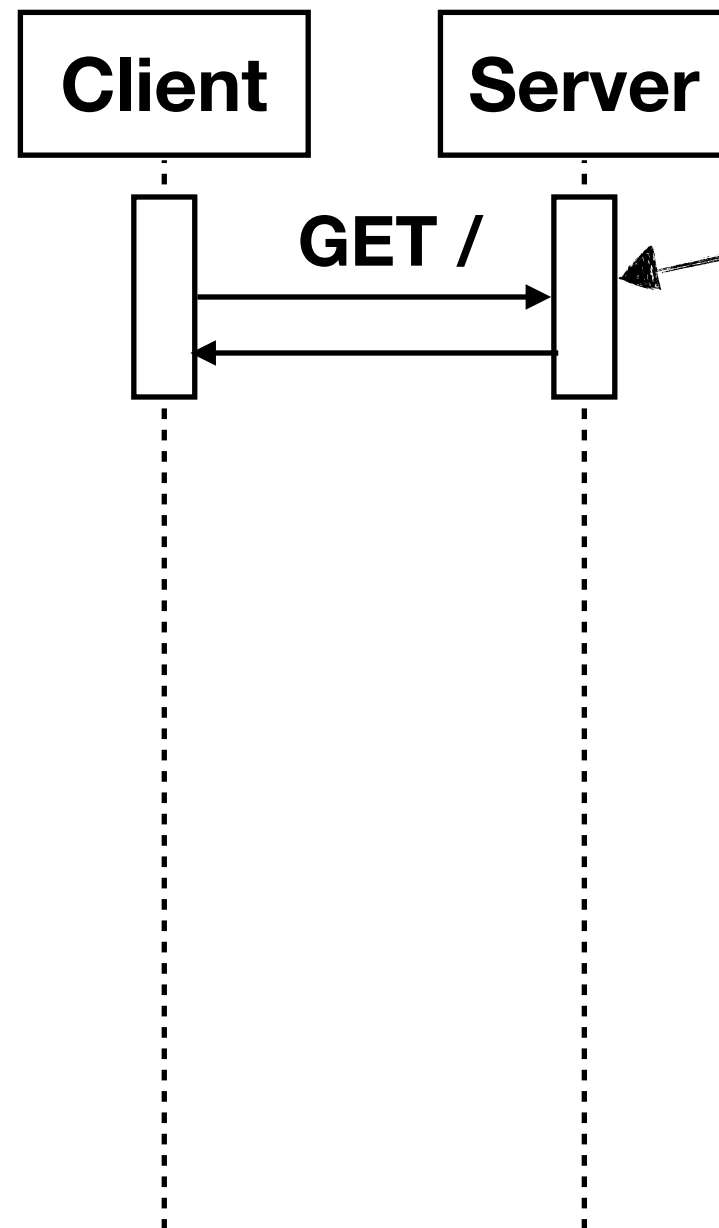


Client

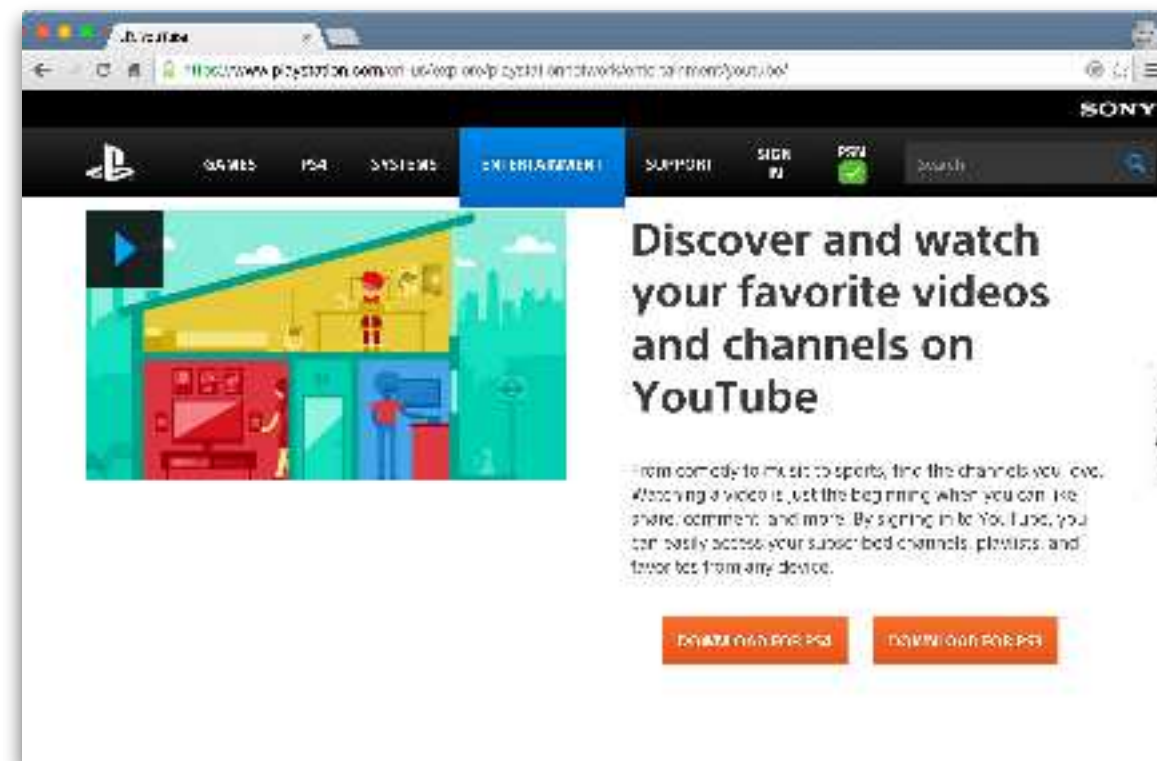
Server

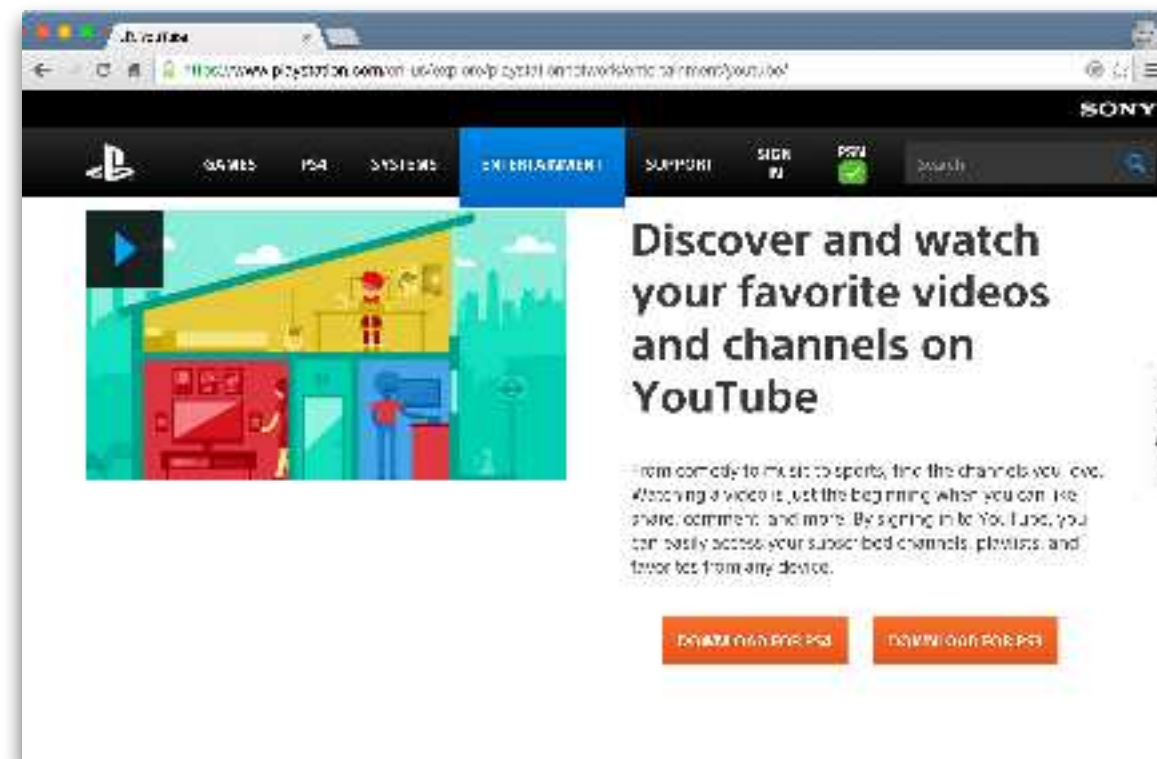
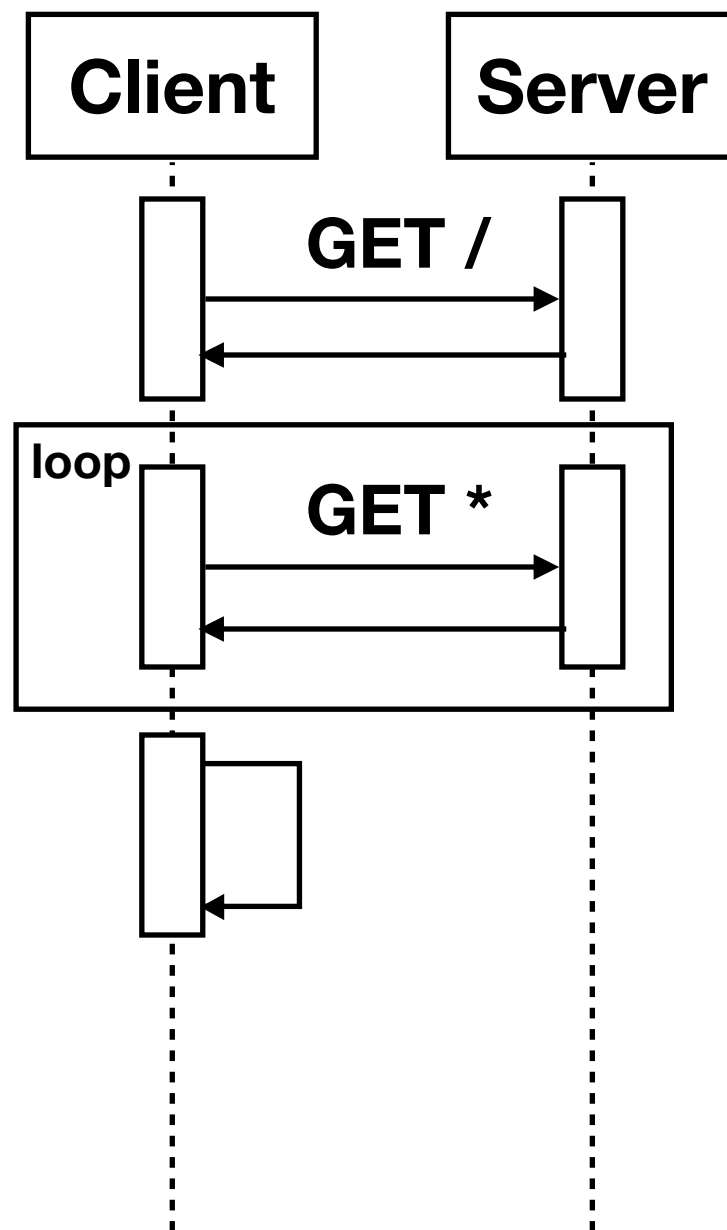


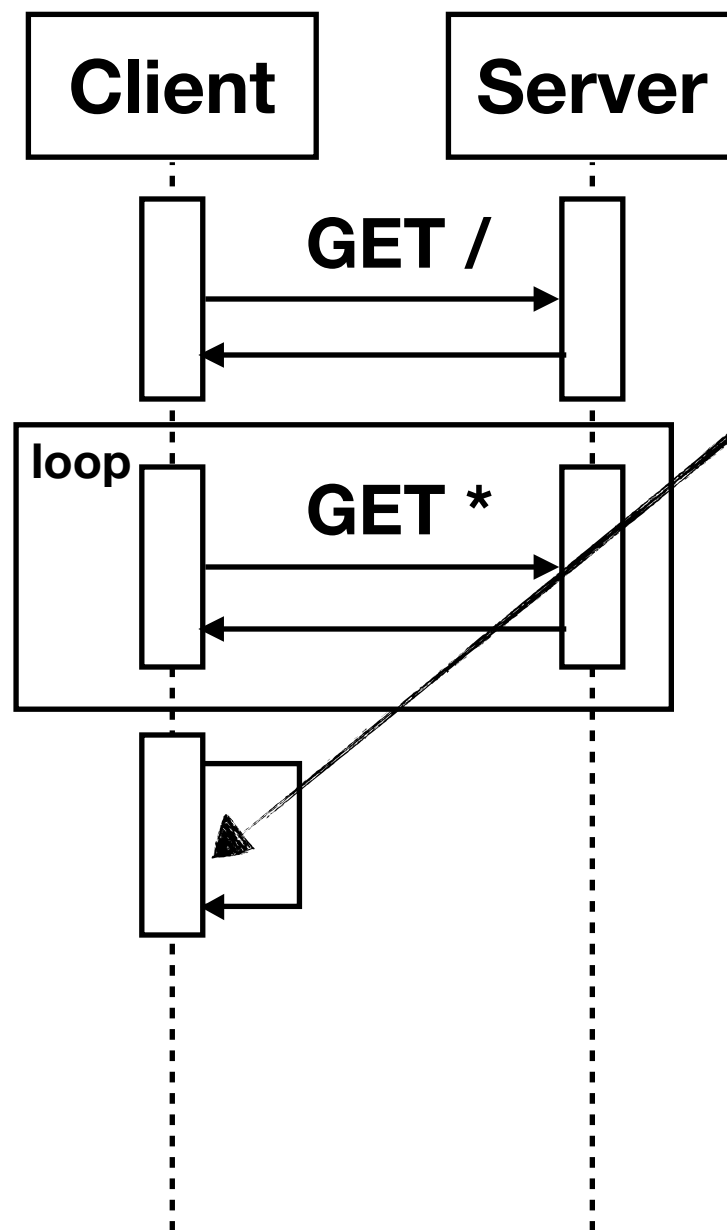




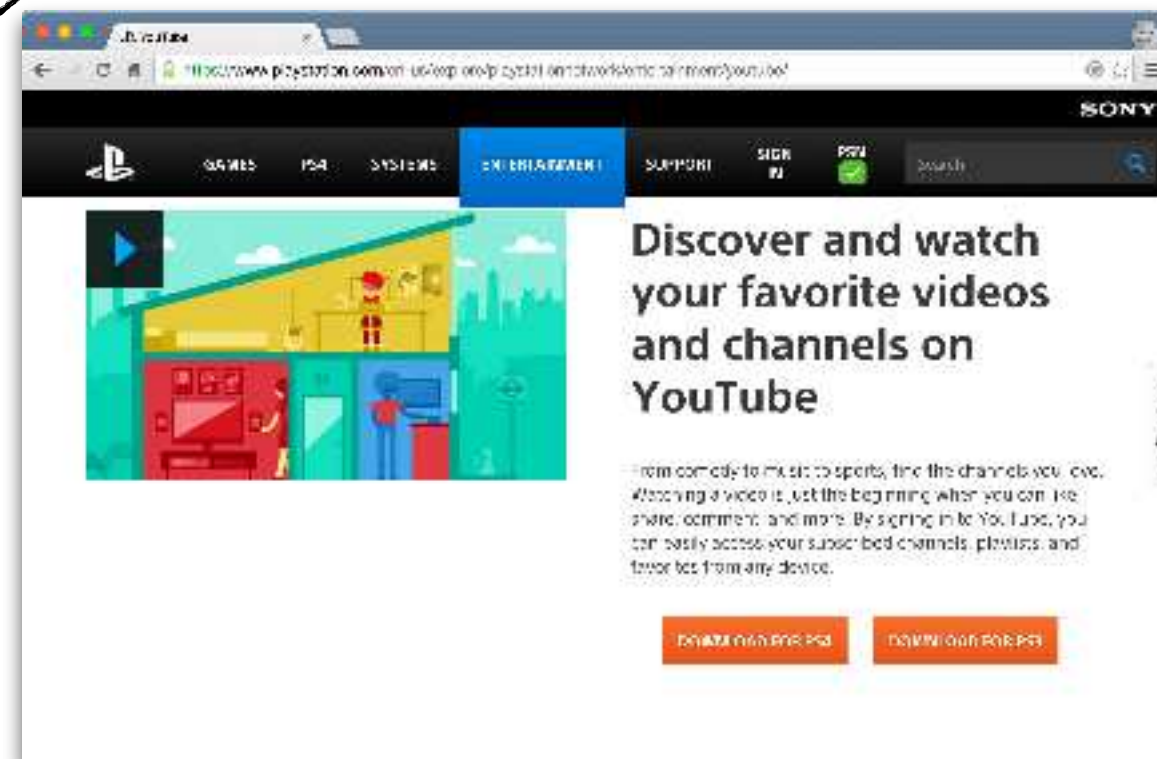
Running JavaScript

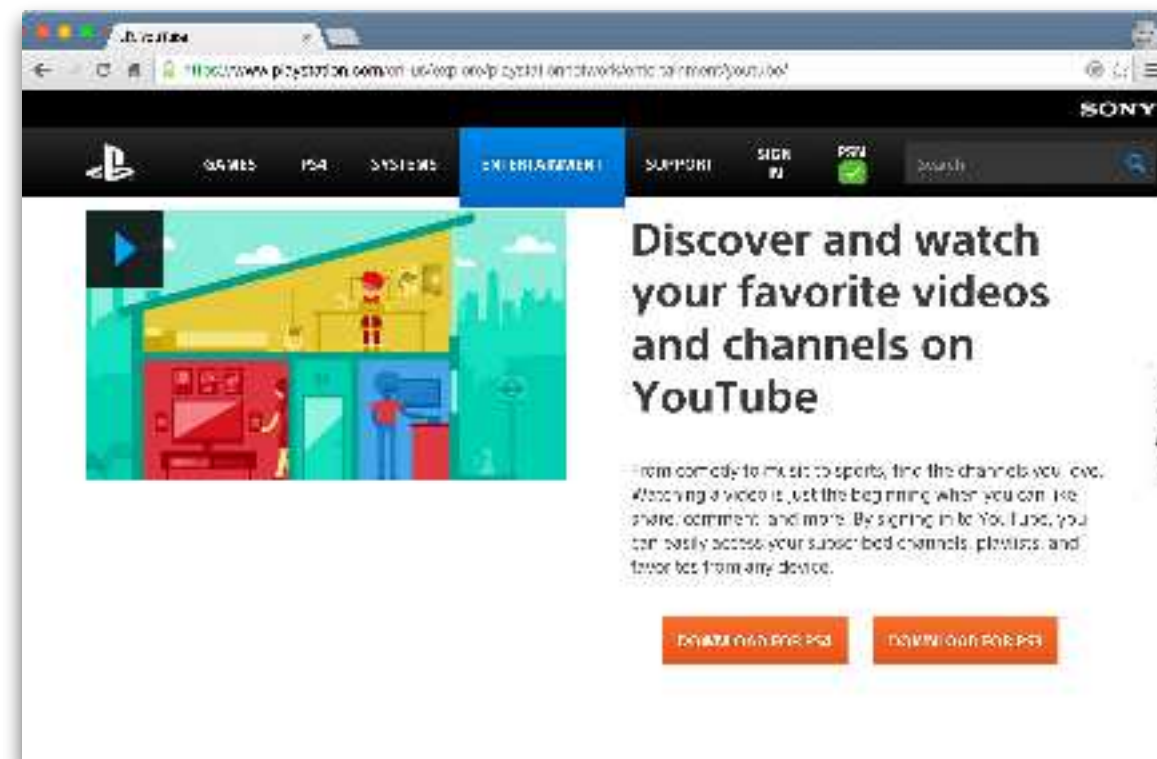
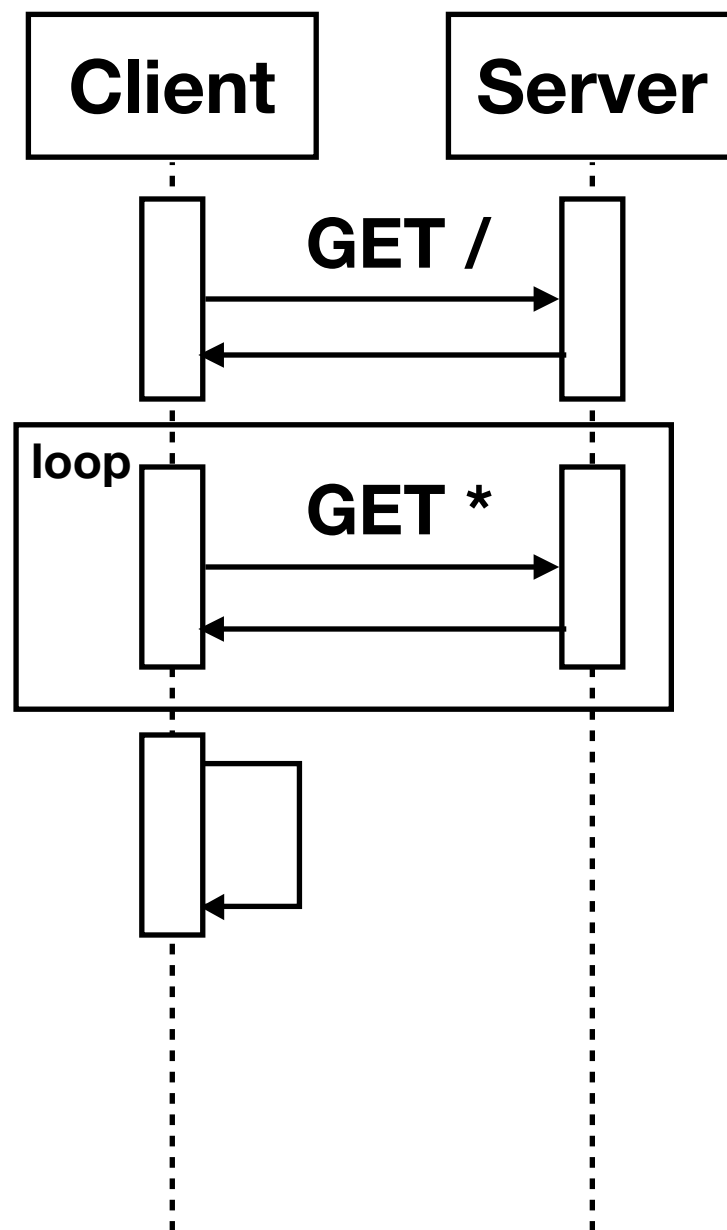






Running JavaScript





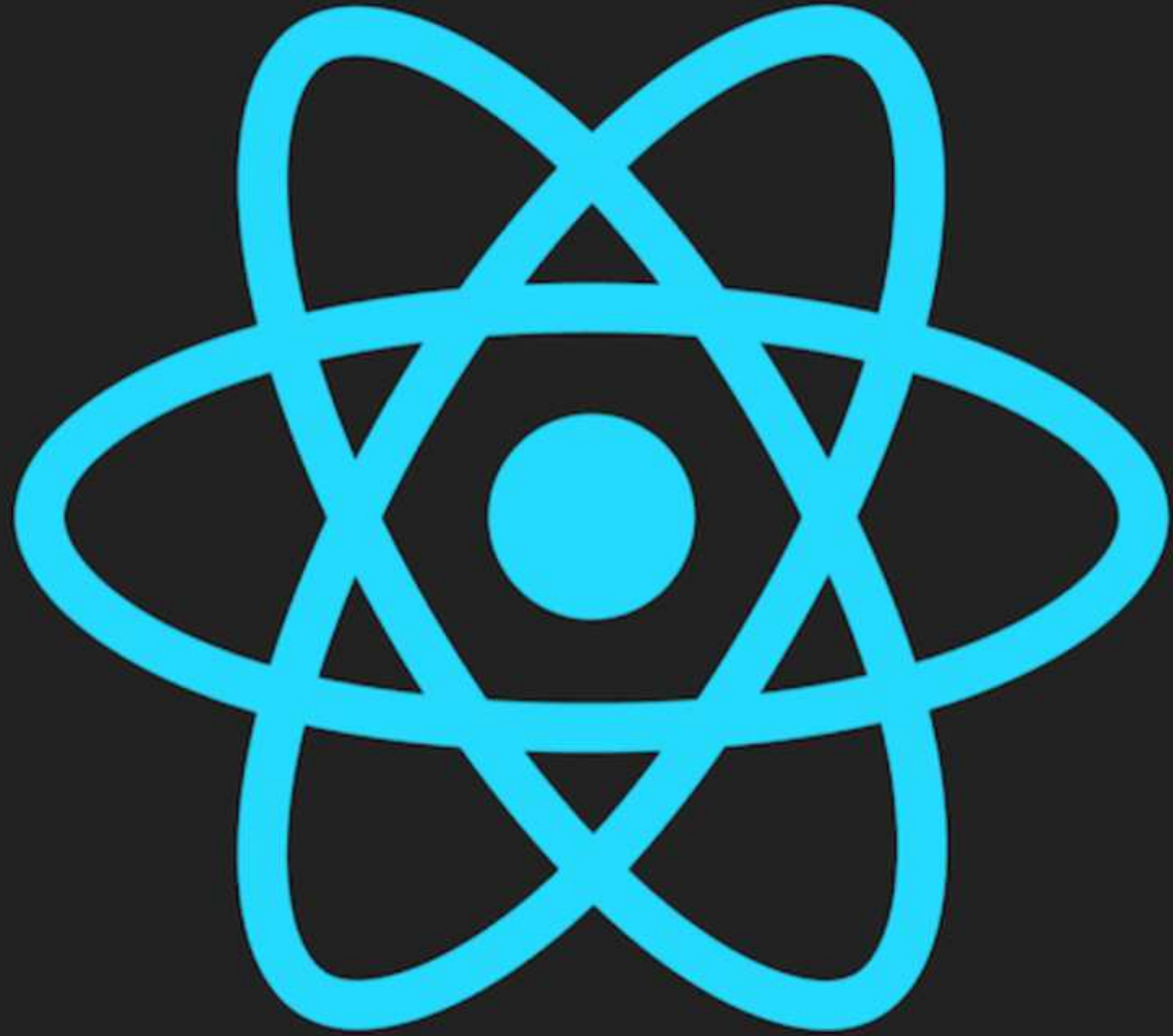


NativeScript

*"NativeScript 2.0
truly native mobile apps"*

*"NativeScript 2.0
truly native mobile apps"*

why not...



React Native

Compiler



*"Compiles your templates to
JavaScript calls to the renderer"*

template.html

<p>

Howdy! Here's a list

<form>

...

</form>

</p>

compiled.js

```
...
var parentNode = renderer
    .createViewRoot(declarationAppElement.nativeElement);
_el_0 = renderer
    .createElement(parentNode, 'p', debug(0, 0, 0));
_text_1 = renderer
    .createText(_el_0, '\n  Howdy! Here\'s a list', debug(1, 0, 3));
_text_2 = renderer
    .createText(parentNode, '\n\n', debug(2, 3, 4));
_el_3 = renderer
    .createElement(parentNode, 'form', debug(3, 5, 0));
...
```


*Compiler works run-time
and build time*

*Single instance of
the renderer*

Optimizations

- Payload reduction (tree-shaking)
- Pre-compilation
- Ultra-fast change detection
- WebWorkers





Rob Eisenberg

@EisenbergEffect



Following

If your SPA framework is larger than 500k after minification, you might want to reconsider. That's probably not the best choice.

RETWEETS

23

LIKES

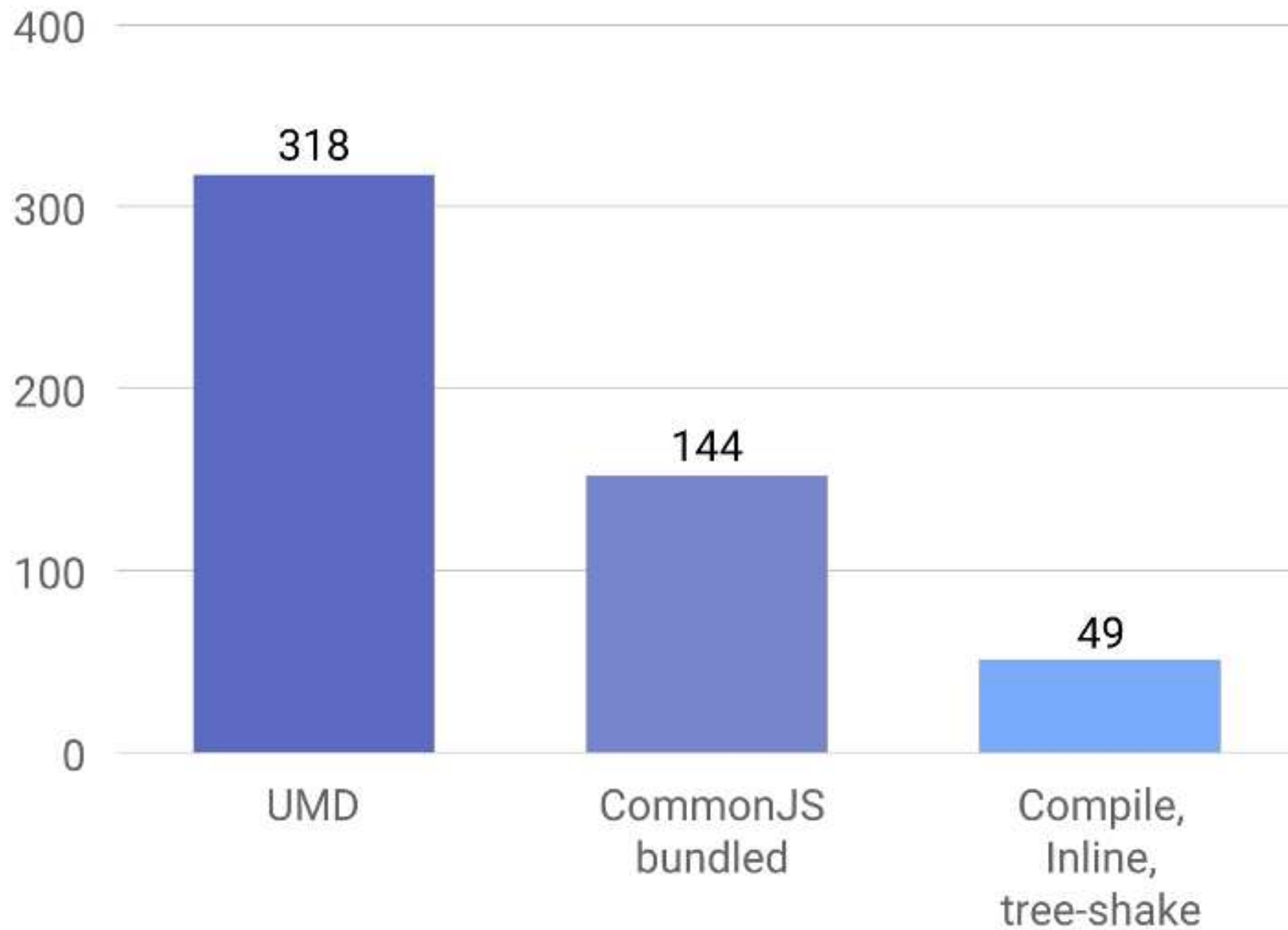
19



10:11 PM - 9 Mar 2016



Size (in KB, gzipped)





angular/mobile-toolkit

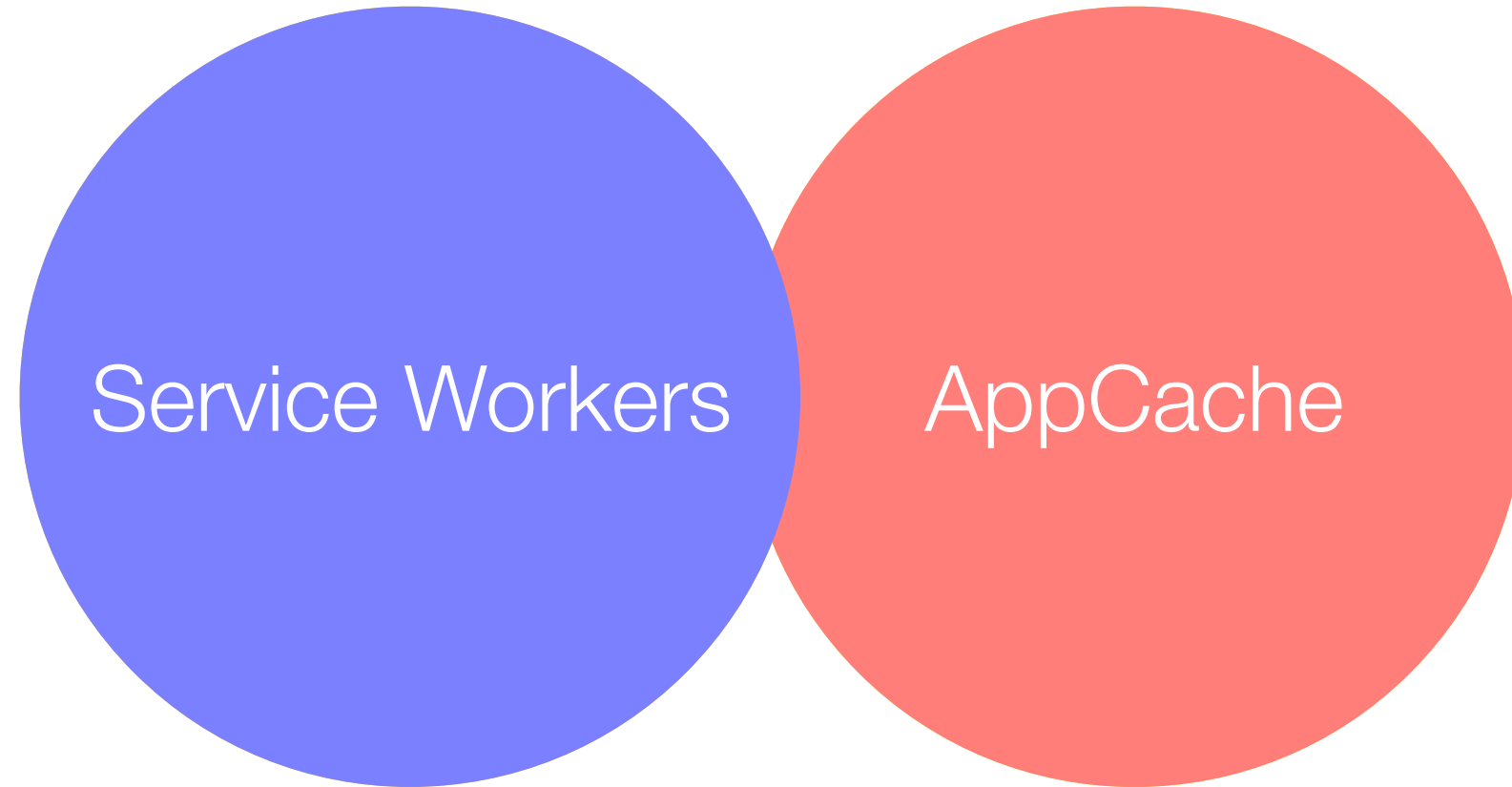
Progressive enhancement **for web applications**

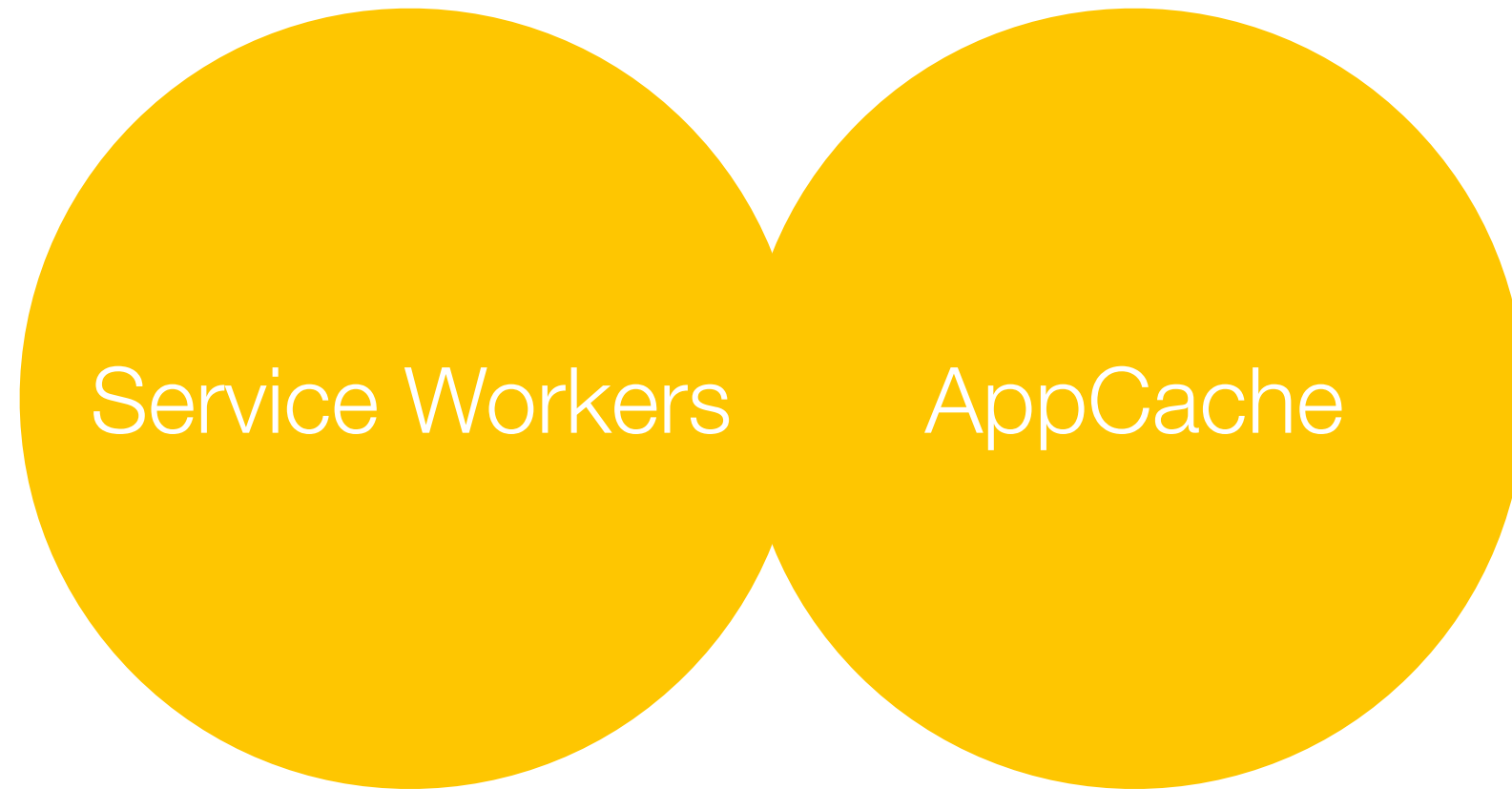
mobile-toolkit

- Offline access to static content
- Notifications for new versions
- Efficient download of deltas
- Support of push notifications
- AppShell



Service Workers **and** **AppCache**



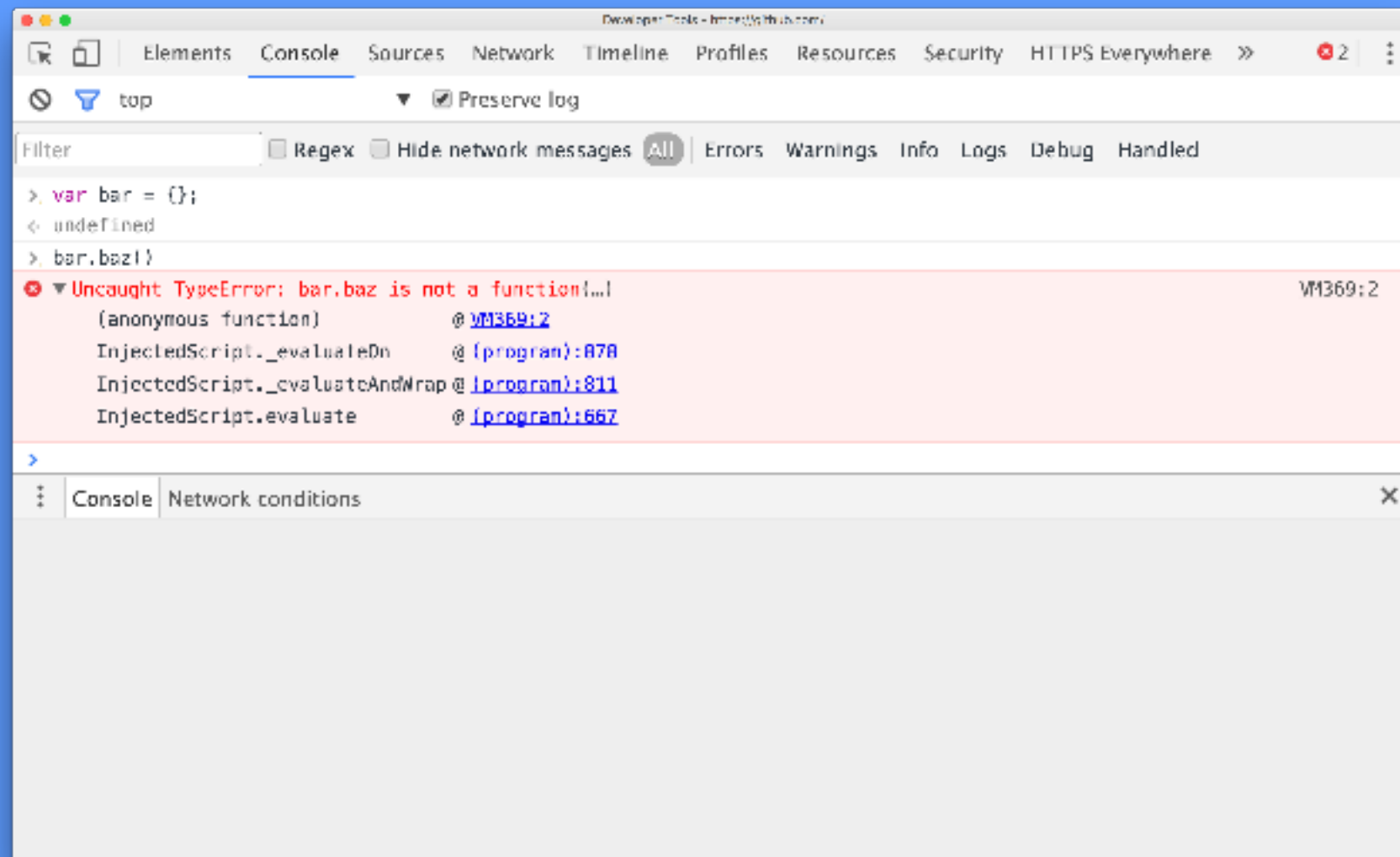


=

~91.8%

Development
experience

Typical JavaScript experience



Angular is...

- Built with TypeScript
 - Compile-time type checking
 - Great IDE/text editors support
- Analyzable templates



Type-checking and IntelliSense in templates

- app.ts

```
1 import {Component} from 'angular2/core'
2
3 @Component({
4   template: `<h1 [style]='font'></h1>
5   <div>{{person.address.street}}</div>
6   <span (click)='updatePerson("test")'></span>`
7 })
8 class Foo {
9   person = {
10     /** Full name */
11     name: "John Doe",
12     address: {
13       /** Street number and address */
14       street: "1 Happy St",
15       zip: 98118
16     }
17   };
18
19   font: string;
20   updatePerson(name: string){ /* TODO */}
21 }
22
```

Tracking: Language services provide intellisense for Angular 2 templates #7482

New Issue

Open

mhevery opened this issue 15 days ago · 4 comments



mhevery commented 15 days ago

Angular member



We plan to use the extension API tracked by [TypeScript issue #6508](#) to provide language services inside template strings of a `@Component` decorator as well as reuse these services in loose HTML files.

Features

The features we plan to support are,

- Syntax and semantic code highlighting
- Syntactic and semantic error reporting
- Completion lists for HTML built-in elements and referenced directives
- Completion list for data-binding expression
- Parameter lists for data-binding function calls
- Go-to definition on attributes, elements and binding expressions

A prototype of these features was already implemented by Microsoft as part of the work to validate the [their extensibility](#) and the referenced issue has an animated GIF that shows the prototype in action.

This work is to use the Angular 2's template parser, instead of a custom parser, as well as using the Angular 2 offline-compiler metadata to describe the components allowing libraries (such as Material) to be self-describing.

Labels

hotlist: A2 Blocking

Milestone

Angular 2 Release...

Assignee

chuckjaz

Notifications

Unsubscribe

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4 participants





**Already supported by
some IDEs**

Still immature...





JavaScript Daily

@JavaScriptDaily



Follow

Community-Driven Best Practices and Style Guidelines for Angular 2 Application Development:



mgechev/angular2-style-guide

angular2-style-guide - Community-driven set of best practices and style guidelines for Angular 2 application development

github.com

RETWEETS

57

LIKES

107



7:10 PM - 12 Apr 2016







JavaScript Daily

@JavaScriptDaily



Follow

The Official Angular 2 Style Guide:
angular.io/styleguide

RETWEETS

90

LIKES

120



12:11 PM - 5 May 2016



Using style guide in
your project

Enforcing common style

Enforcing common style

- Fork the official style guide
 - *Modify the styles according to your needs*

Enforcing common style

- Fork the official style guide
 - *Modify the styles according to your needs*
- Introduce the style guide to your team

Enforcing common style

- Fork the official style guide
 - *Modify the styles according to your needs*
- Introduce the style guide to your team
- Verify that each individual code change follows it

Code review process

HOW TO MAKE A GOOD CODE REVIEW



AT LEAST WE
DON'T NEED TO
OBFUSCATE IT
BEFORE
SHIPPING

*RULE 1: TRY TO FIND
AT LEAST SOMETHING
POSITIVE*

**manual
boring
error-prone**

codelyzer

*"codelyzer is a project which aims
to enforce common style and
verify correctness of your
program"*



Thanks for flying Vim (bash)

```
~/Projects/angular2-seed master v
```


Where to start?



angular-cli

ng new hello-world

angular-cli:

- Quick bootstrap of projects
- Generating:
 - Components
 - Services
 - Directives
 - Pipes
- Support for offline apps
- many others...



angular2-seed

angular2-seed

- TypeScript transpilation
- Statically typed dev and prod builds
- Out of the box unit-testing
- Test coverage
- e2e testing with protractor
- Static code analyzer



Resources:

- angular.io
- github.com/angular/angular
- github.com/angular/mobile-toolkit
- github.com/angular/angular-cli
- github.com/mgechev/angular2-seed



Thank you!



github.com/mgechev
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blog.mgechev.com