MobX & React

React Chicago Meetup September 2017

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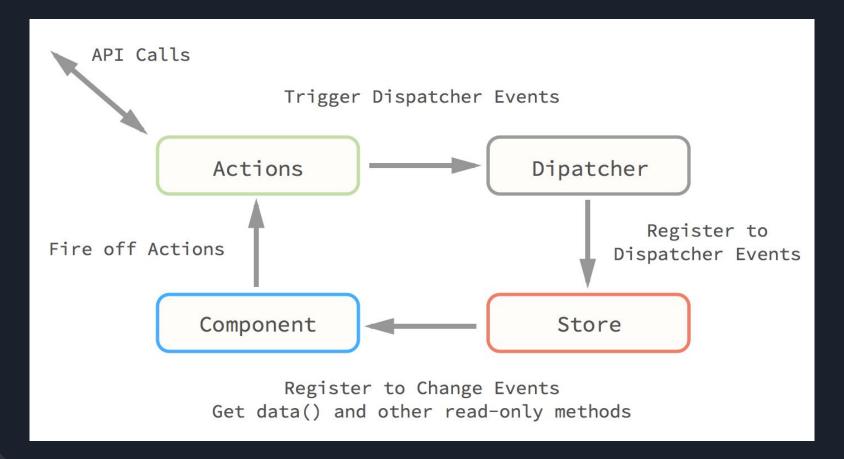




https://mobx.js.org

- Any value can be observable
- Any component can be an observer

 Components (observers) will automatically re-render when observable values change



Flux Pattern: Data flows in only one direction.





Redux and **MobX** are both implementations of the Flux pattern.



Differences: MobX vs Redux

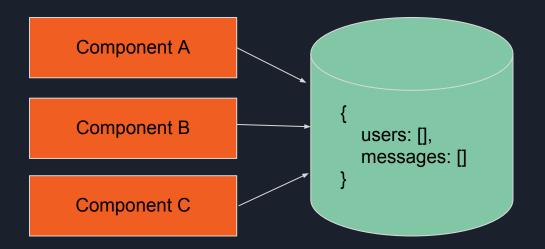
<u>MobX</u>

- Multi-Store
- Observable data
- Mutable state
- Nested state
- Automatic

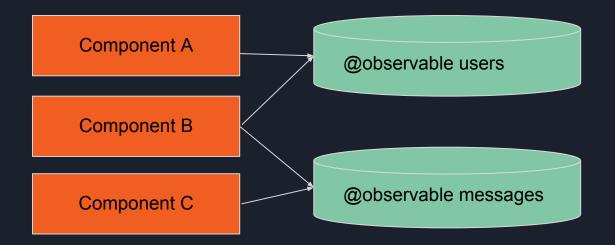
Redux

- Single Store
- Plain objects
- Immutable state
- Normalized state
- Manual

Redux: Single Store



MobX: Multi-Store

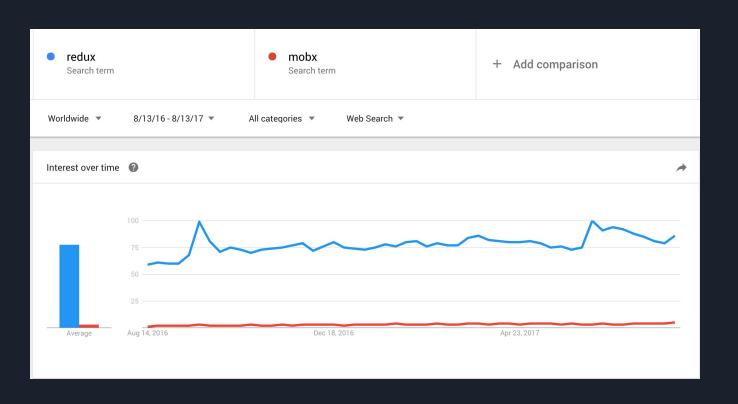


MobX vs **Redux**

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MobX vs **React**



Redux

```
import { bindActionCreators } from 'redux';
import { connect } from 'react-redux';
import * as actions from '../../actions';
import TodoApp from './presenter';
function mapStateToProps(state) {
                  const { todos, visibilityFilter } = state;
                  return {
                                    todos,
                                                                                                                                                                                     Over and over again...
                                    visibilityFilter
function mapDispatchToProps(dispatch) {
                  return {
                                     addTodo: bindActionCreators(actions.addTodo, dispatch),
                                    removeTodo: bindActionCreators(actions.removeTodo, disp
                                    completeTodo: bindActionCreators(actions.completeTodo,
                                    changeVisibilityFilter: bindActionCreators(actions.changeVisibilityFilter: bindActionCreators(actions.change
```

export default connect(mapStateToProps, mapDispatchToProps)(Tode

import React from 'react';

MobX

```
class Todo {
   id = Math.random();
   @observable title = "";
   @observable finished = false;
}
```

```
class TodoList {
    @observable todos = [];
    @computed get unfinishedTodoCount() {
        return this.todos.filter(todo => !todo.finished).length;
    }
}
```

MobX

```
@observer
class TodoListView extends Component {
    render() {
        return <div>
           <l
               {this.props.todoList.todos.map(todo =>
                   <TodoView todo={todo} key={todo.id} />
               )}
           Tasks left: {this.props.todoList.unfinishedTodoCount}
       </div>
const TodoView = observer(({todo}) =>
   <
       <input
           type="checkbox"
           checked={todo.finished}
           onClick={() => todo.finished = !todo.finished}
       />{todo.title}
```

MobX: Computed values!



Events invoke actions.
Actions are the only
thing that modify state
and may have other
side effects.

@action onClick = () => {
 this.props.todo.done = true;
}

State is observable and minimally defined. Should not contain redundant or derivable data. Can be a graph, contain classes, arrays, refs. etc.

```
@observable todos = [{
  title: "learn MobX",
  done: false
}]
```

Computed values are values that can be derived from the state using a pure function. Will be updated automatically by MobX and optimized away if not in use.

```
@computed get completedTodos() {
  return this.todos.filter(
    todo => todo.done
  )
}
```

Reactions are like computed values and react to state changes. But they produce a side effect instead of a value, like updating the UI.

MobX: Computed values!

```
class User {
  @observable firstName = "John";
  @observable lastName = "Doe";
  @computed get fullName() = {
     return this.firstName + " " + this.lastName;
  };
```

60% Of the time

Live Demo

Works every time

Arthur Kay

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Questions?

Thank you!